



Hongkong Daily Press

ESTABLISHED 1857

Registered as a Newspaper at the General Post Office in the United Kingdom

When You are Reading

AND THE WORLD BECOMES
BLURRED AND MISTY
THEN YOU NEED TO CONSIDER

N. LAZARUS,
Optician,
12, Queen's Road C.

No. 20,047

號七十四零萬二第

日一初月八年戌戊

HONGKONG, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 21st, 1922.

四拜禮

號一廿月九年一十國民華中

PRICE, \$3 PER MONTH

INTIMATION

A most Refreshing
Drink for Summer

IS

MARTINI & ROSSI'S

ITALIAN

VERMOUTH

With Cold Water.

OF ALL DEALERS.

GREENER GUNS.

The Far Eastern representative Messrs. W. W. GREENER, Ltd., 29, Pall Mall, London, is at present in Hongkong and all sportsmen are cordially invited to inspect a few sample models. "Greener" Guns are being shown at our store.

THE HONGKONG SPORTING
ARMS AND AMMUNITION
STORE.

5-6, Beaconsfield Arcade,
Agents for W. W. GREENER, LTD.

A LING & CO.,

19, Queen's Road Central,
HONGKONG.

FURNITURE AND PHOTO GOODS STORE.

Glass Etching, Sign-Board and
Mirror-Making.
Canton Marble in Various Shades.
Photographic Goods of Every Description
in Stock.
Developing, Printing and Enlarging
Undertaken.
Telephone Central 1219.

FRENCH LESSONS

G. MOUSSEON,

15, Morrison Hill Road.

PEAK TRAMWAY CO. LIMITED.

TIME-TABLE.

WEEK DAYS.
7.00 a.m. to 8.00 a.m. every 15 minutes
8.00 " " 10.00 " " 10 " "
10.00 " " 11.00 " " 15 " "
11.30 " " 12.30 p.m. " 15 " "
12.30 p.m. " 2.30 " " 15 " "
2.30 " " 4.00 " " 15 " "
4.00 " " 8.10 " " 15 " "

NIGHT CARS.

8.50 p.m. to 9.00 p.m. every 30 minutes
9.30 p.m. to 11.00 p.m. every 30 minutes
11.15 p.m. to 11.45 p.m. every 15 minutes

SATURDAY.

Extra Car—12 midnight.

SUNDAYS.

7.30 a.m. to 9.30 a.m. every 15 minutes
9.30 " " 11.00 " " 15 " "
11.15 " " 12.00 noon " 10 " "
12.00 noon " 1.00 p.m. " 10 " "
1.00 p.m. " 4.00 " " 15 " "
4.00 " " 8.10 " " 10 " "

NIGHT CARS.

8.40 p.m. to 9.00 p.m. every 30 minutes
9.30 p.m. to 11.30 p.m. every 30 minutes
11.45 p.m.

SPECIAL CARS by arrangement at
the Company's Office, Alexandra Buildings,
Des Vaux Road.

Season and punch tickets available for
all cars, not already full, running at the
time stated in the Company's time-tables,
but not for special cars, can be obtained on
application at the Company's Office. No
Season Ticket will be issued until payment
thereof has been made in Bank Notes or
Cheque or Comprode Order represented
Bank Notes.

KOWLOON-CANTON RAILWAY.

TIME-TABLE.

On and after FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 15th, 1922, until further Notice.
(All previous Time Tables cancelled.)

DOWN TRAINS

Stations		No. 1	No. 2	No. 3	No. 4	No. 5	No. 6	No. 7	No. 8	No. 9	No. 10	No. 11	No. 12	No. 13	No. 14	No. 15	No. 16	No. 17	No. 18	No. 19
		Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Through Express	Local	Local	Local	Through Slow	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Local	Through Fast
		A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	A.M.	P.M.
CANTON (To Shek Tau)	dep.						8.00													8.30
SHEN LUNG	dep.						8.15													8.45
Shek Tau Shen Chu	dep.						8.30													8.45
Shen Chu	arr.						8.45													9.00
Shen Chu	dep.						8.55													9.10
Shen Chu	arr.						9.10													9.20
Shen Chu	dep.						9.20													9.30
Shen Chu	arr.						9.35													9.45
Shen Chu	dep.						9.45													9.55
Shen Chu	arr.						10.00													10.10
Shen Chu	dep.						10.10													10.20
Shen Chu	arr.						10.25													10.35
Shen Chu	dep.						10.35													10.45
Shen Chu	arr.						10.50													11.00
Shen Chu	dep.						11.00													11.10
Shen Chu	arr.						11.15													11.25
Shen Chu	dep.						11.25													11.35
Shen Chu	arr.						11.40													11.50
Shen Chu	dep.						11.50													12.00
Shen Chu	arr.						12.05													12.15
Shen Chu	dep.						12.15													12.25
Shen Chu	arr.						12.30													12.40
Shen Chu	dep.						12.40													12.50
Shen Chu	arr.						12.55													1.05
Shen Chu	dep.						1.05													1.15
Shen Chu	arr.						1.20													1.30
Shen Chu	dep.						1.30													1.40
Shen Chu	arr.						1.45													1.55
Shen Chu	dep.						1.55													2.05
Shen Chu	arr.						2.10													2.20
Shen Chu	dep.						2.20													2.30
Shen Chu	arr.						2.35													2.45
Shen Chu	dep.						2.45													2.55
Shen Chu	arr.						3.00													3.10
Shen Chu	dep.						3.10													3.20
Shen Chu	arr.						3.25													3.35
Shen Chu	dep.						3.35													3.45
Shen Chu	arr.						3.50													4.00
Shen Chu	dep.						4.00													4.10
Shen Chu	arr.						4.15													4.25
Shen Chu	dep.						4.25													4.35
Shen Chu	arr.						4.40													4.50
Shen Chu	dep.						4.50													5.00
Shen Chu	arr.						5.05													5.15
Shen Chu	dep.						5.15													5.25
Shen Chu	arr.						5.30													5.40
Shen Chu	dep.						5.40													5.50
Shen Chu	arr.						5.55													6.05
Shen Chu	dep.						6.05													6.15
Shen Chu	arr.						6.20													6.30
Shen Chu	dep.						6.30													6.40
Shen Chu	arr.						6.45													6.55
Shen Chu	dep.						6.55													7.05
Shen Chu	arr.						7.10													7.20
Shen Chu	dep.						7.20													7.30
Shen Chu	arr.						7.35													7.45
Shen Chu	dep.						7.45													7.55
Shen Chu	arr.						8.00													8.10
Shen Chu	dep.						8.10													8.20
Shen Chu	arr.						8.25													8.35
Shen Chu	dep.						8.35													8.45
Shen Chu	arr.						8.50													9.00
Shen Chu	dep.						9.00													9.10
Shen Chu	arr.						9.15													9.25
Shen Chu	dep.						9.25													9.35
Shen Chu	arr.						9.40													9.50
Shen Chu	dep.						9.50													10.00
Shen Chu	arr.						10.05													10.15
Shen Chu	dep.						10.15													10.25
Shen Chu	arr.						10.30													10.40
Shen Chu	dep.						10.40													10.50
Shen Chu	arr.						10.55													11.05
Shen Chu	dep.						11.05													11.15
Shen Chu	arr.						11.20													11.30
Shen Chu	dep.						11.30													11.40
Shen Chu	arr.						11.45													11.55
Shen Chu	dep.						11.55													12.05
Shen Chu	arr.						12.10													12.20
Shen Chu	dep.						12.20													12.30
Shen Chu	arr.						12.35													12.45
Shen Chu	dep.						12.45													12.55
Shen Chu	arr.						1.00													1.10
Shen Chu	dep.						1.10													1.20
Shen Chu	arr.						1.25													1.35
Shen Chu	dep.						1.35													1.45
Shen Chu	arr.						1.50													2.00
Shen Chu	dep.						2.00													2.10
Shen Chu	arr.						2.15													2.25
Shen Chu	dep.						2.25													2.35
Shen Chu	arr.						2.40													2.50
Shen Chu	dep.						2.50													3.00
Shen Chu	arr.						3.05													3.15
Shen Chu	dep.						3.15													3.25
Shen Chu	arr.						3.30													3.40
Shen Chu	dep.						3.40													3.50
Shen Chu	arr.						3.55													4.05
Shen Chu	dep.						4.05													4.15
Shen Chu	arr.						4.20													4.30
Shen Chu	dep.						4.30													4.40
Shen Chu	arr.						4.45													4.55
Shen Chu	dep.						4.55													5.05
Shen Chu	arr.						5.10													5.20
Shen Chu	dep.						5.20													5.30
Shen Chu	arr.						5.35													5.45
Shen Chu	dep.						5.45													5.55
Shen Chu	arr.						6.00													6.10
Shen Chu	dep.						6.10													6.20
Shen Chu	arr.						6.25													6.35
Shen Chu	dep.						6.35													6.45
Shen Chu	arr.						6.50													7.00
Shen Chu	dep.						7.00													7.10
Shen Chu	arr.						7.15													7.25
Shen Chu	dep.						7.25													7.35
Shen Chu	arr.						7.40													7.50
Shen Chu	dep.																			

THORNYCROFT

AND CO., LTD.
SHIPBUILDERS AND ENGINEERS
London, Southampton and Basingstoke.

PASSENGER AND CARGO VESSELS OF ALL TYPES UP TO 6,000 TONS.
OCEAN-GOING TUGS, MOTOR BOATS (SEA OR RIVER)
UP TO 50 KNOTS.

TURBINES AND RECIPROCATING MACHINERY AND PROPELLERS.
MARINE AND STATIONARY OIL ENGINES 5 TO 90 H.P.

MOTOR VEHICLES 2 TO 6 TONS.

WATER-TUBE BOILERS.

For Quotation, Apply—

10, KIUKIANG ROAD,
SHANGHAI.

Summit Soft COLLARS

Shape 66

For all Seasons this Soft Summit Collar gives perfect comfort in wear.

Skillfully designed to keep its shape, character and clean-cut appearance.

With or without eyelet holes for pins.

MACKINTOSH
& CO., LTD.

Men's Wear Specialists.

Alexandra Building, Des Vaux Road.



By S.S. "TYDEUS."

BULMERS "BULL" BRAND
CIDER.

PINT BOTTLES \$6.00 Per Doz.

FROM ALL STORES.

Agents,

CARTERS.

1A, Chater Road.



Ring Up
3549.

Safety First !!

the Slogan of the Motorist.

Dragon Motor Car Co., Ltd.

Offer for your Consideration seven "safety first" reasons why you should store your Car with them.

NEW REINFORCED CONCRETE GARAGE
COMMODOUS STORAGE FACILITIES
PERFECTLY EQUIPPED REPAIR SHOP
EXPERIENCED MECHANICS
CAREFUL EUROPEAN SUPERVISION
HONEST WORKMANSHIP
NO SUBSTITUTION OF PARTS

Dragon Motor Car Co., Ltd.,

HONGKONG and KOWLOON.

Phones: Head Office, C. 482 & 3552; Service Station, C. 3950.

ROMANCE OF DAIREN. ITS PHENOMENAL GROWTH SINCE 1907.

Writing in *The Mid Pacific Magazine* the very active organ of the Pan Pacific Union, A. C. Wood gives the following as the story of Dairen.

From forty-second place to second among the ports of China. That in briefest form is the story of the development of Dairen since its opening to the trade of the world by treaty with Japan in 1907. Though the development of Dairen was then well under way, its whole history from the desolation of an insignificant fishing village dates back only another decade, to 1898, when the Kwangtung territory was leased to Russia for a 25-year term.

First called Talienwan by the Chinese, meaning "Great Connection," it was renamed by the Russians, Dalny, "The Far Away," later to be named again to Dairen, which is the Japanese rendering of the Chinese Talien. Its names have had almost a prophetic significance. It has indeed become a place of great connections, with ships coming to its splendid harbour from all the corners of the world, and with the main line of the South Manchuria Railway connecting it up at Mukden and Changchun with other cities which put it in direct touch in normal times with the far away metropolises of the West. In the Russian name there was something almost prophetic of a less fortunate future, for to those who began its improvement with so much energy it proved an empty dream. Now many among the guests of its big hotel, ranging with the best of the Far East, are refugees from their own land which once held away over this far away place.

The advantage of Dairen, or Dalny, over the Russian port of Vladivostok is that the former is ice-free the year round, or even at the coldest has so little ice as does not interfere with heavy shipping, whereas the latter port is ice-bound three or four months. These advantages, which thus attracted the Russians, appealed no less to the Japanese when, by virtue of the Portsmouth Treaty in 1905, Japan came into possession of the 25-year lease of the Kwangtung territory and the railway through Manchuria from Changchun to Dalny, its branch lines and all rights and properties attached to it. The original term of this lease was to expire in 1923, but it was extended to a total of 99 years, or to 1997, by the China-Japanese Treaty of May 25th, 1915.

When the South Manchuria Railway Company was organized in 1906 to take over the ceded part of the Chinese Eastern Dairen was made its headquarters and southern terminus. Then began such development by the Japanese as has produced a city more beautiful, more imposing and more convenient than any in their own Island Empire. In the case of Dairen, however, they had a splendid start given them by the Russians. The city had been laid out on a magnificent plan, which, to a great extent has been followed by the Japanese. In the centre, like the hub of a wheel, is Center Circle with broad tree-lined streets radiating from it.

Dairen has miles of well-paved streets, another thing which sets it off from most other cities of the Far East. These streets are traversed for 30 miles by electric tram lines, and suburban lines connect the city with two seaside resorts, Hoshigaura and Rokkoku. In addition to tramways, local transportation is facilitated by public motor-car service and by many rich and luxurious busses. The busses are the old Russian dronkies which the Russians abandoned when they evacuated the city. In the 24 hours' interval between the evacuation and the occupation by the Japanese, these were buried by the Chinese, to be resurrected after the war and put into service for hire. The telephone, telegraph and postal system provide better service than do the large cities in Japan, and recently a wireless telegraph system has been installed. Sanitary arrangements have not been overlooked, and the city is well supplied with water from an underground river three miles to the southwest, through a system costing over 1,000,000 yen.

Upon the opening up of Manchuria, the South Manchuria Railway undertook the scientific investigation of the indigenous products of this rich country to determine their greatest possible utility. For this purpose the company's general laboratory was established at Dairen, and here industrial and sanitary experiments are made for the whole of South Manchuria with very satisfactory results, especially in manufacturing soap from bean oil, paper from kneeling stalks, Chinese spirits from kneeling grain, insecticide from the residue from the distillation of the spirits, glass from silicious earth, pottery from the clay and tussah silk from silk worms which feed on wild oak. This laboratory also makes public and private analyses.

While Dairen was bound to grow anyway, the remarkable expansion of the bean industry has been one of the principal factors in its development. According to a recent report by the Dairen Chamber of Commerce, oil mills in Kwangtung Leased Territory number 93, most of which, of course, are in Dairen.

As a business centre, Dairen is the foremost city of Manchuria, its business firms including agencies of many well-known foreign concerns, represented in the Far East, as well as the prominent Japanese firms. Its importance as a financial centre is attested by the 13 banks operating in the city and its commercial importance by the 60 or more shipping firms and agencies which have been established. Its value as an important link in the great chain of passenger service that stretches across Asia is shown in the fact that in one year 277,401 passengers passed through the railway station.

(Continued at foot of next column.)

A FILM DIRECTOR'S FAILURE. CLAIMS AGAINST CINEMAS IN CHINA.

Mr. H. J. A. Holm, formerly managing director of Far Eastern Film Services Ltd., has undergone his examination in bankruptcy at Singapore. The bankrupt, questioned in regard to his statement of affairs, which showed a surplus of \$1,000, said the unsecured creditors, included the petitioning creditor, Mr. Riley, a marine engineer, the debt to whom was in respect of 100 Far Eastern shares which were sold to Mr. Riley who afterwards refused to take delivery. Two mortgages on bankrupt's Stevens Road property were held by secured creditors. Holm said he estimated the value of that security at \$50,000 the first mortgage being \$11,000. When sold the property only realised \$14,000. The second mortgage with Messrs. Macphail & Co. was for \$2,225, and Messrs. Macphail also held five hundred Far Eastern shares which he had valued at \$15,000. Several of his creditors held Far Eastern shares as security, and more than one of them had written down their value at \$100 the present time. He said he valued them at \$1 according to the company's balance sheets and stock sheets, and having in mind the fact that the company had an action pending against theatres in China for \$81,000 in respect of films which had not been returned, having been burnt. The bankrupt admitted that there was no market for the shares. He affirmed that the action in China could not fail as it was based on written agreements. Another creditor, the bankrupt stated, whose debt was \$1,900 held 1,630 shares. The Assistant Official Assignee pointed out that Holm had incurred a debt of \$21,000 to Messrs. Macphail & Co. in respect of losses on shares in a year and the bankrupt admitted that speculations in shares had been the main cause of his failure.

CAPTOWN AS THE CENTRE OF THE EMPIRE.

The *Daily Mail*, in a leader, commenting on the *Cape Times* suggestion that Capetown should be the venue of the next Imperial Conference says: "The reason given that Capetown is geographically the centre of the Empire is particularly interesting and quite cogent. That its potential importance as a meeting place of the Empire's Premiers can never be done away with has been often argued. Britain cannot always remain the centre of the Empire when in population and wealth the Dominions have outstripped the mother country. A new centre will inevitably arise. We doubt the soundness of the argument because the strength of the Empire is largely based on its sentiment for Britain, but if such a time comes South Africa will have a powerful claim."

The South Manchuria Railway has, of course, been the most important factor in the development of Dairen and South Manchuria in general. Its activities have entered every economic phase of life. Which every way one turns "S.M.R." or the company's mark—(This mark is in the form of a monogram of "M" and a cross-section of a rail, looking like an "I")—for "Manchuria Rail" meets the eye. There is no diversity of cars such as one sees at the railway stations in America—all are S.M.R.'s. The hotels and hospitals are S.M.R.'s hotels and hospitals. The great Fushan Collieries are S.M.R.—operated; so are the steel works at Anshan. It runs steamers to Shanghai, Tsingtao, and to Tientsin, and operates all the Dairen Harbour works. The cities are lighted with S.M.R. electricity or S.M.R. gas. The boys and girls and young men and young women are educated in S.M.R. schools, and all, old and young, take their sunbathing in S.M.R. parks. It would probably be too much to expect such a diversity of interests, especially in a new country, to be conducted without cause of complaint. The S.M.R. has by no means escaped, but recently has been the object of many charges of graft and corruption by the people and the papers of Japan, and its affairs have been the cause of much parliamentary wrangling.

During 1919 the railway company inaugurated the system of mixed storage to be a new departure in the handling of this commodity. Under the new system, beans accepted for deposit by the railway stations are examined by the station examiner and graded according to quality (special ordinary and inferior) and assigned. A certificate is issued to the depositor, which entitles him to draw from the mixed storage depot on the Dairen (or Newchwang) wharves so many piculs of beans of the same quality and season. The gummy bags used in packing are also examined for quality (New, old, first quality; old, second quality), and in cases where the grade of bags received and that of the bags delivered is different, the loss or gain thereon is adjusted by paying to or collecting from the depositor the difference in the value of the bags according to the schedule fixed by the company.

The new system saves the railway the trouble of transporting and storing each consignor's cargo separately.

The railway company, in pursuit of its policy of making Dairen the finest port in the Orient, has been constantly at work improving it. Plans are already drawn up for its further extension to take care of the trade that was increasing by leaps and bounds up until the depression set in and which may be expected to increase in the same manner when business recovers. Steamers representing all nationalities entering the port of Dairen during 1920 numbered 2,942, with a total tonnage of 4,864,904 tons. As many as 30 steamers, with an aggregate tonnage of 71,800 tons have been taken care of at the same time.

CONDITIONS ON THE YANGTZE.

AN INCIDENT ON THE
"LOONG MOW."

CAPTAIN'S TREATMENT BY SEARCH
PARTY.

An interesting story of a trip by Mr. J. W. Morscher, who has just returned to Shanghai, from Ichang to Chungking and back, shows the lamentable conditions which are prevailing on the Yangtze at the present moment. The story, the *Shanghai Mercury* says, shows that the firing on foreign steamers is even greater than telegraphic reports would have us believe, and that it is animated rather by a desire to stop steamer traffic than mere wantonness. As Mr. Morscher points out, the steamer is an innovation which has already done considerable harm to the junk traffic, and thereby to a numerous class of people who have obtained their living by this means, including even those who live in the trackers' villages dependent upon giving some junk or other a tow up the rapids.

After being held up at Ichang for some three weeks, the *Loong Mow*, on which Mr. Morscher travelled, left for Chungking on August 29th with four other steamers travelling in line head. They reached Wanhsien safely, though some shots were fired at them.

Wanhsien is a customs station, a place where all shipping, including foreign vessels have to pay a tax to the Military Governor, called a "protection tax." Vessels stopping at this place are also liable to be searched by the forces of the General in question who even send armed parties on foreign vessels for this purpose. On the way up the *Loong Mow* paid the tax, and after coming left for further up the river. Nothing happened until the ship returned to Wanhsien on the way down. Again troops came on board fully armed and ready to make a search, when the Captain, Captain S. Hull, R.N.R. decided he would have none of it. He refused to allow them to carry out the search they proposed on the ground that they were flying a foreign flag. He said he would allow them to come on board if they left their arms behind them, and when some of them came aboard and tried to create a disturbance the captain pushed one of them back into the sampan which was alongside.

AN APOLOGY REFUSED.

This man immediately placed cartridges in his magazine and called off four other men who were on board. They all went ashore and taking cover behind various rocks trained their weapons on the ship. In the meantime some twenty others under cover along the hillside did the same thing.

Before leaving the ship they had ordered all the sampans away and then prevented even the food junks from going alongside. By this time the seven on board the *Loong Mow* had been sounded and a representative of the general came aboard together with the senior foreigner living at the port. The General's representative demanded the payment of the "protection tax."

This the Captain refused to pay and demanded that an apology should be made on account of the disturbance which had been created. This request was more or less refused, whereupon the Captain wrote a letter to the General leaving a copy of the same for delivery to the commander of H.M.S. *Cockchafer* who was due to reach Wanhsien the next day.

In addition to this the *Fab Wo* had been fired on previously, the vessel's hull showing marks where the bullets had penetrated, the *Wanhsien* had been fired on and also the *Alce Daltur*.

At Peking, on the way down, three shots were fired at the *Loong Mow* which was then travelling by herself.

THE JUNKMEN'S RIOT.

At Chungking, the *Fook Yuen*, a vessel which had been loaded up with salt for transport, was boarded by a large number of junk men armed with lumps of iron and any other heavy weapon they could procure. They ran amok throughout the vessel, doing damage to the engines, the cabins, panelling and windows. The only cabin which escaped belonged to the Captain, a Frenchman, who with his wife sat out on the deck nearby with revolvers awaiting a visit from the intruders. The reason for this visitation was the threat which the use of the steamer for carrying salt offered to the junk men who have looked upon this particular business as their own particular perquisite and naturally objected to this innovation which means for them the loss of their livelihood.

EYE COMFORT

means better health and better results from your work, and if your eyes require glasses you have careful and expert examination in fitting the proper correction. Eye comfort requires also just an expert care in the manufacture and adjustment of your glasses. You will find it worth while to consult a reliable firm, devoted exclusively to optical work, over ten years experience in the Colony. You will find no better equipment anywhere than in the office and factory of The Hongkong Optical Co., successors to Clark & Co., Manufacturing and Refracting Opticians, located in 13, Queen's Road Central—ADVT.

INTIMATIONS

MOTOR BOATS FOR SALE.

The Twin Screw Tunnel Stern
Motor Launch "ENRICA"
(Built of Steel).

Length overall—56' 0".
Breadth moulded—11' 6".
Depth moulded—3' 6".
Draught moulded—18" to 19".
D.W. capacity on above draft—3 tons.
Speed—8½ knots.
Engines—Twin set "Kelvin" Motors,
each 30 h.p.
Installed with Electric Light.
Price \$10,000 or near offer.

The Motorboat "KEIKUNG"
(Built of Teak).

Length overall—29' 8 1/2".
Breadth—7' 5 1/2".
Draught (approximate)—18".
Engines—"Kelvin" Paraffin Motor.
Price \$1,800 or near offer.

APPLY

NESTLE & ANGLO-SWISS
CONDENSED MILK CO.

11, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

Winter or Summer—

a Camera is equally good to give
as a present.

To friends sailing for home;
to young couples setting out on
a honeymoon trip; to any one you
wish to please, send a Camera.

A. TACK & Co.,

26, Des Vaux Road,

TEOFANI'S "KING'S OWN"

AND
SANDORIDE'S

"CLUB"

CIGARETTES.

Speak for themselves!

Call for free sample.

HONGKONG CIGAR STORE.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL AGENTS.

[1458]

OFFICE REQUISITES.

FILES, FOOLSCAP.

AND ENVELOPES.

TYPEWRITER SUPPLIES.

RIBBONS at \$1.00.

BREWER & CO.

[1849]

THE ONIWA SPECIM BANK, LTD.

HEAD OFFICE

87, GEORGE'S BUILDING, HONGKONG.

Chairman of Board of Directors

MR. WONG SHIU HAM.

Chief Manager... Mr. L. S. HOLM.

Asst. Manager... Mr. K. T. WONG.

Hongkong Manager... Mr. L. P. AILES.

Foreign exchange and General Banking business transacted.

Current, Savings and Fixed Deposits bear interests at rates of 3 per cent, 4 per cent, and 5 per cent, per annum, respectively.

L. S. HOLM.

Hongkong October 2nd 1920

PRISONER ESCAPES FROM VICTORIA GAOL.

A DANGEROUS LEAP FOR FREEDOM. JUMPS ACROSS ALLEYWAY TO ADJOINING HOUSE.

Yesterday morning in broad daylight a prisoner of the Victoria Gaol made a sensational escape from confinement, by scaling the high boundary wall of the prison and from the top he made a mad leap across an alleyway, at the back of the prison, to a window of the old Lusitano Club Building. Clinging on to the bars of the window in monkey fashion, he cautiously lowered himself below the ledge and as he hung clinging to the bars his feet were about 11 feet from the ground. Releasing his hold of the window bars he dropped into the deserted alley. He was seen by the inmates of the Old Lusitano Club to discard his convict's jacket and to turn his trousers, stamped with the broad arrow, inside out. He then calmly climbed an iron gate at the foot of the alleyway ran down the lane and disappeared into Station Street.

The escape occurred at 9 o'clock in the morning. Interviewed during the morning, Mr. Franks, the Superintendent of the Gaol, said he was not then in a position to state definitely how the prisoner managed to escape the vigilance of the warders and to climb the wall. He was just at that moment gathering the facts of the escape. All Mr. Franks could say at the moment was that the man had chosen the most likely spot in the old gaol to make good for his attempt.

Nothing was known of the escape by the Gaol authorities or the police until a Mr. Mok Chin Kwong, the present occupant of the old Lusitano Club Building, called at the Central Police Station and reported that a few minutes previously his female servants had seen the man make the mad leap for liberty. Detectives were at once sent out to scour the district but up to a late hour in the morning the escaped man was still at large.

The escaped prisoner is a man named Wong Yan, aged 37 years. He was sentenced to three months' hard labour on the 15th inst. for having been found on premises with intent to commit a felony. He had previously served a term of imprisonment in Victoria Gaol and it is thought that he knew the old gaol quarters very intimately. This would be of great assistance to him in making his escape.

THE ESCAPE STILL A MYSTERY.

Interviewed yesterday afternoon, Mr. Franks, Superintendent of the Victoria Gaol, said they were still at loss to know how the prisoner scaled the wall from the inside. The escaped man had left no clue on the inside of the wall as to how he accomplished the feat. The prison authorities were only able to surmise how it was done. It was quite apparent that the man had chosen the most likely spot in the whole of the prison yard and this was where one of the prison buildings came dangerously near to the boundary wall. It would not be an impossible feat for him to get across from the building to the top of the wall, though they were all at a loss to know how he climbed the building if that was the method he adopted.

When Mr. Mok made his report to the police, the man had already been missed from the party of men with whom he was engaged at work and a search was then being carried out within the precincts of the prison for him.

There was a similar escape on Sept. 15th, 1919, and following on that, a Commission was appointed to enquire into the custody of prisoners. This Commission made certain recommendations and these were carried out, but there was always a danger of prisoners escaping with the building being so close to the prison wall. In England there had to be a clear 18 feet space between prison buildings and the prison walls. The only way to make that section of the prison quite safe would be to move the building further away from the wall.

ANOTHER MURDER.

SANITARY COOLIE FOREMAN SHOT DEAD.

A Sanitary Department coolie foreman, named To Yuen, was shot dead under most mysterious circumstances on Bowring Road, on Tuesday night. The man was on his way home, when he was shot at from the left hand side of the street. As it was dark at the time it was not known where the shot came from. The man was shot through the heart, and death must have been instantaneous.

A detective, who was close by at the time, made a thorough search of the neighbourhood but could find no trace of the murderer.

RENTS ORDINANCE APPEAL. WHAT IS A NEW BUILDING?

Notice of appeal has been given against the judgment of the Police Judge (Mr. J. R. Wood), in a recent Rents Ordinance action. The plaintiff was landlord and the defendant was tenant. The building authorities declared the building dangerous and plaintiff had to practically rebuild it. In January defendant complied with a notice to quit, and when the rebuilding was completed he came back again. The previous rent was \$38 a month but after the reconstruction the rent was raised to \$80, plaintiff contending that the building was a new one. Defendant claimed that he was only required to pay the standard rent or a rent which allowed 8 per cent. on the cost of the alterations.

The Judge gave judgment for defendant, with costs, ruling that plaintiff was not entitled to an order for possession.

POSTAL HONG MASTER SENT TO PRISON.

DEFRAUDING THE POST OFFICE.

The case in which Chan Cheuk Kwon, the master of a postal hong, at No. 78, Queen's Road West, was charged with forgery was continued at the Magistracy yesterday afternoon, before Mr. Ainsworth. Three charges were preferred against the man, the first being that on September 3rd he had in his possession without lawful authority certain forged dies similar to those used under authority of the Postmaster-General; the two other charges being that he forged dies in his possession with intent to defraud.

Mr. T. M. Harbidge, Assistant Crown Solicitor, appeared for the prosecution and Mr. R. E. A. Webster appeared for the defence.

At the previous hearing of the case it was stated that the forged dies were found in the drawer of the defendant's office. The forged dies comprised a series of numbers from 1 to 31, representing the dates of the month. With these the defendant was said to have post-marked bundles of letters which should have been post-marked in the General Post Office. The accused was believed to have utilised used stamps on the bundles of letters he had in his custody. These he was alleged to have re-stamped with the forged dies.

At yesterday's hearing, Mr. Webster said that after consultation with the Postmaster-General and the Attorney-General he was informed that they did not press for the case to go to the Supreme Court. The accused now pleaded guilty to the first charge of possession. He was an old man—65 years—and an opium fiend. The doctor was treating him for opium at the present time. He had been guilty of fraud in order to obtain money to purchase medicine in connection with the drug habit. He asked for a light sentence as possible.

The Assistant Crown Solicitor said that in view of the accused's age and the circumstances of the case he simply asked for justice tempered with mercy, although he could not regard the case with leniency, as the public as well as the Government had to be protected against fraud. The Postmaster-General was not asking for a heavy sentence.

The Magistrate (Mr. Ainsworth) sentenced the defendant to four months' imprisonment with hard labour.

SNATCHER ESCAPES.

VICTIM SET UPON BY A GANG OF "ROUGHIES."

How a snatcher was aided and made his escape was told at the Magistracy yesterday morning. Two unemployed Chinese were charged before Mr. Ainsworth on two counts, (1) with assault; and, (2) assault with intent to commit a robbery.

The complainant, a Canadian Chinese, with interests in a Chinese restaurant in Canada, said that whilst he was walking along Bonham Strand East at about noon a pickpocket put his fingers into his left lower jacket pocket and extracted \$3 in notes. The complainant, aware of the theft, suddenly turned round and seized the man and demanded the money back.

Directly he did so the complainant was surrounded by a number of rough-looking characters who proceeded to assault him. The pickpocket took advantage of this and disappeared, but fortunately without the money which had been recovered by the complainant.

Two district watchmen, coming along the street, saw the affray and gave evidence that they saw the two defendants strike the complainant. Both defendants denied striking the complainant and said they were attracted to the scene by the noise, and whilst looking on they were arrested by the watchmen.

Mr. Ainsworth thought it would be rather difficult for the watchmen to see who struck the complainant and discharged the defendants.

Outside the Court the first defendant who was asked to pay a visit to the detective office had apparently visions of a bench warrant, order, and a wild dash for liberty. Scattering people to the left and right he succeeded in reaching the foot of the steps leading from the charge room to the Magistracy, where he stumbled and fell. A Chinese detective in pursuit pounced on the prostrate man and with the aid of a European detective near by he was removed.

TYPHOON WEATHER.

The state of the harbour yesterday afforded an index of the rough weather with which mariners are battling outside. Water levels at all states of the tide were exceptionally high. At Causeway Bay the sea was almost level with the edge of the Praya and there was great activity amongst yacht boys and boat people in making everything safe and snug. The exceptional tide is interfering a good deal with the work at the Praya East Reclamation and in places the light railway track will have to be re-laid. Quite a high sea was running in the harbour in the evening.

There are floods out as Shatin, and much damage has been done to the rice crops.

Yesterday afternoon the signal was hoisted which indicates that the gale is expected to increase.

JAPANESE VESSEL SENDS OUT "S.O.S."

"ATSUTA MARU" GOES TO THE RESCUE.

An S.O.S. message was received on Tuesday night by the *Kiso Maru* that a vessel belonging to the Mitsui Bussan Kaisha named the *Kiso Maru* was in need of assistance. The message was received from a position 200 miles south-east of Saigon and stated that the vessel's propeller shaft had broken and that she was drifting. The *Atsuta Maru* went to her assistance. A further message was received by the M.B.K. in Hongkong at 10 a.m., yesterday, which stated that the *Atsuta Maru* had reached the distressed vessel and that she would probably take her in tow to Singapore.

The *Kiso Maru* does not call at Hongkong. She is a cargo vessel and was carrying ore from Christmas Island to Yokohama.

MANILA A TERMINAL PORT FOR P.M. STEAMERS.

The *Manila Times* states that information has reached Manila that arrangements have been agreed upon by the Pacific Mail Steamship Company and the United States Shipping Board to make Manila the terminal port of the "335" liners in the trans-Pacific service instead of Hongkong.

The new routing out of San Francisco will send the passenger liners direct to Shanghai to Hongkong and thence to Manila which will become the turn around port. And the stop-over at Hongkong will therefore be cut down to two days. Manila freight will be given better despatch, because the cargo for Hongkong will have been discharged before the liner leaves Manila, whereas now both discharging and loading must be done at Hongkong after leaving Manila.

It is also planned, according to a new schedule just received to make Thursday the uniform sailing day from San Francisco instead of Saturday. This programme which will be carried out with the placing in service of the *President Teft* and *President Pierce* will bring the ships into this port on Wednesdays and will make Saturday the sailing day.

Commenting with the *President Wilson* which sails from San Francisco, November 2nd, passengers from Manila will be permitted to stay aboard the steamers at Hongkong without additional expense. At the present time it is necessary that they leave the ship and stay at hotels, etc., at their own expense.

ORIENTE CIGAR FACTORY'S TRADE MARKS.

HUGE CLAIM AGAINST FORMER OWNER.

A suit for a million pesos has been filed in the Manila Courts against C. Ingenohl, former owner of the Oriente Cigar Factory which was purchased by Walter E. Olsen & Company from the alien property custodian. Ingenohl recently brought suit against Walter E. Olsen & Company to recover \$32,000 attorney's fees assessed by the Hongkong Court against the local Company when that Court awarded Ingenohl the Oriente trade-marks in that colony.

The counter claim alleges that Ingenohl injured the business of the Manila firm by notifying its customers not only in Hongkong but also in Shanghai, Singapore and other cities that they were trading with the Olsen Company at their own risk as he held the trade-mark rights. This, it is claimed, has induced many customers to cancel their orders and withdraw their patronage of the firm.

Princess Fusako Kitashirakawa, younger sister of H.I.M. Emperor of Japan, has been given the Imperial sanction to have a tour to Europe, and will leave Kobe by the *Hakone Maru* on October 2nd, under the name of Countess Kita. As Princess Kitashirakawa's husband, is now in France, under the name of Count Kita, she will meet him at Marseilles on arrival of the ship and after about one and a half years' stay in various parts of Europe and America, they will return to Japan. This will be the first occasion of a princess of the Imperial blood of Japan making a trip abroad.

CHINESE MERCHANTS AND LIKIN.

CONFERENCE OF CHAMBERS IN PEKING.

[ASIATIC NEWS AGENCY.]

PEKING, September 12th.

At the suggestion of the Ministry of Commerce, representatives from all the important Chinese Chambers of Commerce of the various provinces have arrived in the capital. The aim of the government is to hold a special commercial conference in connection with the proposed abolition of likin in lieu of an increase in the Maritime Customs tariffs. Under the chairmanship of Mr. Li Ching Min, representative of the Shanghai General Chamber of Commerce, the first meeting was held in the premises of the reception hall of the Ministry of Finance on Sunday afternoon and it was attended by Mr. Lu Hsing, Minister of Agriculture and Commerce, vice-Minister of Finance, Mr. Lin Wen Yuan and also representatives from the Foreign Office, the Customs Directorate, the Financial Discussion Commission and thirty representatives of the various Chambers of Commerce. The gist of the report of Chairman Mr. Li Ching Min was as follows:—

As a representative of the Chinese commercial interests, I was appointed one of the technical experts to attend the Washington Conference last year. When the question of the proposed abrogation of the Chinese likin system in the various provinces of China in lieu of a substantial increase of the Maritime Customs, the suspensions of the delegates of the foreign powers at Washington were centred at two points: viz.—In view of the lack of political unity in China, the orders and instructions of the Peking Government are not obeyed by the military authorities in the south-western provinces. As the Military Governors or Tsuchuns exercise full powers over everything within their jurisdiction and as these militarists depend upon the receipts of the likin stations for the maintenance of their personal armies, fears were generally entertained that they would put serious obstacles in the way of enforcement after an agreement for the abolition of the likin has been reached between China and the Powers. Furthermore, for the sake of their personal privileges, the likin officials and collectors will naturally oppose its abolition. The contentions of the Chinese delegates were that the existing disunity of China was caused by the different opinions of the military leaders only, while commercially the Chinese Republic is a united country. After an agreement has been reached between China and the foreign Powers, on the abolition of likin, which is deeply hated by every businessman, the matter can be done by communications from the General Chambers of Commerce to all the commercial organizations and public bodies and then there will be no obstacle at all. With regard to the alleged opposition of the militarists, there is no serious question because after the increase of the Maritime Customs tariffs, the financial deficits of the various provincial treasuries can be made good by adequate allowances in proportion to their likin receipts. Hence, the only class of people who will be really disappointed by the abolition of the likin are those officials and employees who are now employed by government for the collection of likin; but as the abrogation of the most harmful and obnoxious system is the popular will of the whole Chinese nation, they do not dare to raise serious opposition. On account of the above reasons, it is absolutely necessary for the convocation of this special Commercial Conference of all the Chambers of Commerce with view to show the foreign governments and peoples that in reality, only the Chinese militarists are divided in their view while commercially there is no distinction between the North and the South of China.

It is very satisfactory to note that nearly all the important Chambers of Commerce and commercial organizations are represented in the conference this time. For instance, the Heiho Chinese merchants and also Chinese businessmen in Sinkiang province, in spite of their distance, are represented here, not to mention Yangtze and Central and Southern provinces. In conclusion, the Chairman added that in accordance with the Sino-Foreign Agreements, the first tariff conference would be held in Shanghai which will decide to levy a real five per cent. and seven and half per cent. while in the coming special Tariff Commission Conference in Peking, the proposal of levying twelve and half per cent. on all imports without discrimination will be decided by China and the foreign governments. But whenever opportunity offers itself, China reserves her right to discuss the question concerning China's freedom in adjusting her own tariffs.

In the Mackay Treaty, Great Britain agreed to permit China to levy twelve and half per cent. after the abolition of the likin; but Japan objected on the ground that in the Sino-Japan Commercial Treaties, Japan did not give China the right to levy twelve and half per cent. on Japanese imports. The questions to be immediately brought up for discussion by the special commercial conference this time are levy of production and consumption taxes, the abolition of non-abolition of the native customs and the ultimate increase of the Maritime Customs tariffs in accordance with the Washington Conference.

Shanghai has now an addition to its tale of newspapers, this being the *Deutsche-China Nachrichten*, otherwise the *German-China News*. It consists of three sections, one in German, a second in Chinese and a third in English, and the editor is Mr. G. W. Richter, who was in Shanghai prior to the war.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

English Fruits in Syrup.

Chiver's Strawberries... per tin 1.00
" Raspberries... " 1.50
" Black Currants... " 1.60
" Gooseberries... " 1.70

(Delicious with Nestles' Thick Cream.)

Chiver Jellies... per pk. .30
Lazenby Custard Powder... per tin .35
Brown & Polson Cornflour... .60
Hubbard's Scotch Shortbread... 2.40
" Rusks... 2.00

Peek Frean's Biscuits.

Special Afternoon Tea... 2.00
Imperial Assorted... 1.40
Wedding... 1.20
Cream Horn... 1.20
Bath Oliver... 1.40

SODA FOUNTAIN

CAFÉ WISEMAN.

SUNDAES, PUNCHES, ICE CREAM SODAS, ALL FLAVOURS.

BEST SERVICE. HIGH QUALITY. LOW PRICES.

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

TALKING MACHINE NOVELTIES
"DANCING RASTUS"
"BOXING DARKIES"
PERFORM ON ANY GRAMOPHONE.
ANDERSON'S

Wm. Powell Ltd.
TELEPHONE C. 3146.
GENTLEMEN'S EVENING DRESS WEAR.
This is a special for us, great care being taken by our London House whereby we receive only the NEWEST and MOST UP-TO-DATE goods procurable.
New Stock Just Received in
SHIRTS | TIES | SOCKS | DRESS SHOES
COLLARS | PUMPS | BRACES | HANDKERCHIEFS
DRESS SUITINGS
STYLE AND FIT EXCLUSIVE. CLOTHS GUARANTEED

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

PEAK HOSPITAL.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, as from the 1st October, the interest and responsibility of the undersigned in the above concern will cease. All accounts due to and owing by the Hospital at that date should be referred to the undersigned for settlement.

By Order,
PEAK HOSPITAL CO. LTD.
J. O. MARSHALL,
Secretary.

Hongkong, 18th September, 1922. [1509]

PEAK HOSPITAL.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that, as from the 1st October, the interest and responsibility of the undersigned in the above concern will be taken over by the Hongkong Government and managed by a Special Committee appointed by the Government. All accounts due to and owing by the Hospital at that date should be referred to the undersigned for settlement.

By Order,
D. K. BLAIR,
Secretary & Treasurer,
PEAK HOSPITAL CO. LTD.,
Hongkong, 18th September, 1922. [1510]

VICTORIA RECREATION CLUB.

FOURTH NIGHT FETE will be held on THURSDAY, the 21st SEPTEMBER, at 8 P.M.

BAND IN ATTENDANCE.

PROGRAMME.

- 1.—2 Lengths Boys' Handicap Open.
- 2.—Do. Girls do.
- 3.—880 yards Championship of the Colony.
- 4.—1 Lengths Members' Handicap.
- 5.—2 " Ladies "
- 6.—Team Race (4x100 yds) & The Rest.
- 7.—High Dive.
- 8.—Water Polo.

Admission—Members 50 cents, Non-members 75 cents.
Ladies, soldiers and sailors 50 cents.
Reserved seats can be booked at the Club.
\$1.50.

A. M. MCKINDY,
Hon. Secretary.

1511.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS of the letting by Public Auction Sale, to be held on MONDAY, the 25th day of September, 1922, at 3 P.M., at the Office of the Public Works Department, at the Office of His Excellency the OFFICER ADMINISTERING the GOVERNMENT, of one LOT of CROWN LAND at Victoria Road in the Colony of Hongkong, for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 75 years.

PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Lot	Boundary Measurements	Area in Acres	Area in Sq. Yds.	Up-to Price
1	Lot 1, bounded by Victoria Road, 100 ft. by 100 ft.	1.00	10,000	2,100
2	Lot 2, bounded by Victoria Road, 100 ft. by 100 ft.	1.00	10,000	2,100

NEEDHAM GUNS.

A "Hand Made" Gun of British Manufacture.
THE CHALLENGER.
Durable, Powerful, 12-bore Shot Gun.
Model No. 1.....£10.10.0
Model No. 2.....12.10.0
Ejector Model No. 3.....14.10.0
Sportsmen are cordially invited to inspect a Sample Model on show at
THE HONGKONG SPORTING ARMS AND AMMUNITION STORE,
5 & 6, Beaconsfield Arcade,
J. V. NEEDHAM, BIRMINGHAM,
(Proprietors: W. W. GREENER, LTD.) [1492]

THE CORONET

TO-NIGHT TILL SATURDAY.

THE GIRL IN THE TAXI.

KOWLOON THEATRE.

TO-NIGHT AND TO-MORROW.

TOM MOORE

THE CITY OF COMRADES.

INTIMATIONS

NOTICE.

THE CHINA SPECIE BANK, LTD., will REMOVE to its New Premises No. 6, DUNDAS STREET on MONDAY, 25th SEPTEMBER, 1922.

CHINA SPECIE BANK, LTD. [1501]

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO. LTD.

THE ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the above Company will be held at the COMPANY'S OFFICES, 20, DES VŒUX ROAD CENTRAL on THURSDAY, the 21st of OCTOBER, 1922, at Noon.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be CLOSED from the 22nd of September to 5th of October, both days inclusive.

DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & CO.,
General Managers,
Hongkong, 18th September, 1922. [1487]

THE HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS of the COMPANY, will be CLOSED from the 25th to the 27th OCTOBER, 1922, both days inclusive.

Warrants for the INTERIM DIVIDEND may be obtained at the Office of the Company, 2, QUEEN'S BUILDINGS, Hongkong, on and after the 15th OCTOBER next.

By Order of the Board,
R. M. DYER,
Chief Manager,
Hongkong, 18th September, 1922. [1497]

PARTICULARS

VALUABLE LEASEHOLD PROPERTY

Situate No. 13, WING HING STREET, VICTORIA, HONGKONG.

To be Sold by Order of the Mortgagee.

PUBLIC AUCTION.

IN ONE LOT.

MONDAY,

The 25th DAY of OCTOBER, 1922, at 3 O'CLOCK P.M.

By

Messrs. LAMMERT BROTHERS

At Their Office, DUNDAS STREET.

THE Property consists of First ALL THAT piece of parcel of ground situate at Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong and registered in the Land Office as SECTION A of INLAND LOT No. 2166 together with the messuages, erections or buildings thereon now known as No. 13, Wing Hing Street and Secondly ALL THAT strip of land at the rear of the said Section A of Inland Lot No. 2166 being a scowling lane. All of which premises are held for the residue of the term of 75 years from the 15th day of May, 1896, created by the Crown Lease. The property is together with the valuable machinery now situate in or upon the said premises and at No. 1 Goulton Street.

Particulars and Conditions of sale may be obtained from

Messrs. HASTINGS & HASTINGS,

Solicitors,

8, Des Vœux Road Central,

and

Messrs. LAMMERT BROTHERS,

Auctioneers.

[1897]

J. B. LAL.

THE ABLE INDIAN PHYSICIAN

FROM SINGAPORE.

is now ready to receive anyone who wishes to consult him on the following diseases, viz., Cold, Catarrh, Headache, Hemorrhoids, Eczema, Giddiness, Toothache, Running of the Nose, Neuralgia, etc., etc., and

GUARANTEES TO CURE

the above diseases in less than

TWO MINUTES.

I can cure all kinds of Eye diseases as well as other sicknesses and guarantee to cure radically.

\$1,000 REWARD.

A Reward of \$1,000 (one thousand) will be paid to any person who is able to cure the above mentioned diseases within 2 minutes, providing he does not make use of my medicine.

The medicine is my own preparation.

Consulting charge.....\$3.00

Visiting Fee.....5.00

Consulting hours: 9 A.M. to 12 Noon.

3 P.M. to 6 P.M.

J. B. LAL,

c/o KING EDWARD HOTEL,

Room No. 43.

[1385]

P. & O. S. N. CO.

STEAMERS FOR

STRAITS, COLOMBO, AUSTRALIA, BOMBAY, EGYPT, MEDITERRANEAN PORTS & LONDON.

Through Bills of Lading issued for Batavia, Persian Gulf, Continental, America, and South African Ports.

THE Steamship "SOUDAN," Captain R. M. Collier, R.N., carrying His Majesty's Mail, will be despatched from this Port on or about SATURDAY, 24th SEPTEMBER, 1922, at Noon, taking Passengers and Cargo for the above Ports.

Silk and Valuables and Tea for Italy, France and London (under arrangement) will be transhipped at Bombay into the Mail Steamer proceeding direct to Marseilles and London.

Parcels will be received at this Office until Noon, the day before sailing. The contents and value of all packages are required.

For further particulars apply to

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.,

Agents,

Hongkong, September 18th, 1922. [1499]

INTIMATIONS

LANE CRAWFORD, LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of LANE CRAWFORD, LTD., will be held at the Office of the HONGKONG HORSE CO., LTD., 20, DES VŒUX ROAD CENTRAL, VICTORIA, on MONDAY, the 2nd day of OCTOBER, 1922, at 12 O'CLOCK NOON, for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, approving the draft new Articles of Association of the Company which will be submitted to the meeting.

A print of such draft new Articles and a print of the existing Articles of the Company may be seen at the Registered Office of the Company, Royal Building, Victoria aforesaid, and at the Office of Messrs. DRACON, LOCKER, DRACON & HANSTON, 1, Des Vœux Road Central, Victoria aforesaid, and the portions of the proposed new Articles which differ from the existing Articles are indicated by being underlined in red.

Should the meeting approve of such new Articles of Association, with or without modification, the subject Resolution will be proposed as an Extraordinary Resolution, namely—

"That the new Articles already approved by this Meeting and for the purpose of identification subscribed by the Chairman thereof be and the same are hereby adopted as the Articles of the Company."

AND NOTICE IS HEREBY ALSO GIVEN that a further EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Company will be held at the same place on TUESDAY, the 3rd day of OCTOBER, 1922, at 8.30 O'CLOCK in the Forenoon, for the purpose of receiving a report of the proceedings at the above mentioned Meeting and of confirming, if thought fit, as a Special Resolution, the above mentioned Resolution.

Dated this 15th Day of September, 1922.

By Order of the Board,

S. J. JORDAN,

Secretary.

[1491]

S.S. "ANGERS"

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

NOTICE.

CONSIGNEES of Cargo from MARSEILLES, HAVRE & BORDEAUX, also Cargo from Ports of S. A. VILLE DE MEY, in connection with above Steamer, are hereby informed that their Goods, with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables, are being landed, and stored at their risks, into the Godowns of the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded on unless information is received from the Consignees before Noon, To day, requesting it to be landed here.

Bills of Lading will be countersigned by the Undersigned. Goods remained unclaimed after Thursday, the 21st inst., at Noon, will be subject to rent and landing charges.

All claims must be sent in to me on or before the 25th inst., or they will not be recognized.

All damaged packages will be examined on Thursday, the 21st inst., at 10 A.M. by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected.

A. JOHARD,

Acting Agent.

Hongkong, 15th September, 1922. [1491]

S.S. "JUNGSHING"

STEAMERS IN SWATOW HARBOR.

Messrs. JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., General Managers, INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD., Hongkong, are prepared to receive TENDERS for the temporary repair, fitting, and delivery of the above steamer her stores, apparel and tackle, afloat, in the Harbour of Swatow, in a condition for proceeding to Hongkong.

Permits for inspection of vessel as she now lies, will be issued on application to the above.

[1494]

FOR SALE.

LAND, approximately 7,000 square feet on waterfront at Swatow with modern 2 storied brick and concrete building suitable for office and godown.

Further details apply

to W. C. HUMPHREYS & Co.

[455]

PREPAID "WANTED" ADVERTISEMENTS

Letters are lying at this Office for Boxes QV, RF, RU, RW, TB, TU.

[1492]

LOST.—Young Fox Terrier Bitch, all White except Right eye. Answers to the name of "Spot." Reward Offered. Apply to Mr. McCUBBIN, Gas Works.

[1492]

TO BE LET.—GODOWN.—Spacious Two storied Godown, situated on the Praya near Bowington Canal and containing approximately 5,000 square feet on each floor. To be Let to the end of the year.—Apply Z, Office of this paper.

[1494]

HONGKONG WEEKLY PRESS.

CONTAINING ALL THE WEEKS LOCAL NEWS.

The Paper to send Home.

INTIMATION

Ye Olde English Lavender Water

distilled from real Mitcham

Lavender.

Of delicate Fragrance.

IN ELEGANT GLASS BOTTLES

\$1.25, \$2.25 AND \$4.00.

Eau de Cologne de Luxe

Cloche d'Argent Brand.

An Exquisite Perfume of Finest

Quality.

IN CRYSTAL GLOBE BOTTLES

\$5 Cts. \$1.50 AND \$2.75.

A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

Chemists and Perfumers.

ESTABLISHED 81 YEARS.

HONGKONG OFFICE: 10A, DES VŒUX RD., C.

LONDON OFFICE: 131, FLEET STREET, E.C.

The Daily Press.

HONGKONG, SEPTEMBER 21st, 1922.

WIRELESS DEVELOPMENTS.

SOME interesting things were said by Senator MARCONI, at the recent meeting in London of the shareholders in the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co., Ltd.

One of the things of special interest to residents in this part of the world is that "ere long" the Company will be opening up wireless telegraph services from China and Japan.

The announcement is tantalizingly brief, and business men in this part of the world would welcome more information on the subject.

We can hardly judge from this brief announcement what "ere long" means precisely, but we are not sanguine enough to expect to see the Marconi Company doing business here for some years yet.

"In the early future" they expect to be taking part in the opening-up of telegraph services between South America and North America, and between South America and European capitals.

It was after making this announcement that Senator MARCONI said that "ere long" similar services will be opened from China and Japan.

"We have not yet heard of any preliminary negotiations to secure wireless rights in China. It may be recalled that at the Washington Conference the representatives of the nine Powers assembled there conceded China's request that all foreign radio stations in China shall be limited in use to sending and receiving Government messages and shall not receive or send commercial, personal or unofficial messages, including Press matter.

The meaning of this is that any foreign commercial company desiring to operate such a service as the Marconi Company forebushadows would have to make its arrangements with the Chinese Government, who would probably want it to be a Chinese Government service.

"We are not disposed to build any high hopes on such a service yet. The Company, however, is very anxious to get its foreign services going."

"Although," said Senator MARCONI, "we were informed by Lord MILLNER as long ago as November 11th,

1920, that the question of foreign services had been definitely decided by the Cabinet and our work here was to proceed, we have not yet been placed in a position to start the erection of the modern high-power stations required in order that this country may benefit by the quicker and cheaper communication which we shall have been instrumental in creating between other countries."

The consequence may well be that either the commerce of this country may be handicapped by reason of its slower and dearer means of communication, or its wireless telegrams must pass through France, Germany, or the United States until such time as we may be ready.

This seems to me to be a lamentable state of things for a country like this, particularly when one remembers that we have been the pioneers in all wireless telegraphy, and notably in long-distance work.

It seems a very high price for the country to pay for somebody's indecision."

In this connection the Chairman naturally had something to say about the belated conversion of the Government authorities in regard to the feasibility of direct commercial communications by wireless with India, South Africa and Australia, now, happily, brought within the bounds of early achievement.

Another interesting point in the address had reference to the "great expectations" which lie before the Company arising out of the new industry known as "Broadcasting."

Senator MARCONI reminded the meeting that broadcasting took its origin from a concert which, together with the "Daily Mail," the Company gave at Chelmsford some two years ago. On that occasion Dame MELBA sang, and her beautiful voice was broadcasted throughout the world.

It was heard over a radius of thousands of miles, as far away as Persia. Restrictions governing wireless telephony in Great Britain prevented the Company developing an industry at that time.

"America, however, was quick to see the possibilities, and an immense business quickly developed there. Senator MARCONI thought he was right in saying that one company, the Radio Corporation of America, had booked orders for receiving apparatus amounting to 10,000,000 dollars within the space of a few months.

The British Postmaster-General has recognised that facilities should be given for a similar industry in Great Britain, and a broadcasting company is in the course of formation, which will erect some eight stations in different parts, whose radius will cover the whole country, the sole object being to broadcast programmes consisting of concerts, educational matter, general information, and in fact, anything and everything of general interest which from time to time the Post Office regulations permit.

Receiving sets are being placed on the market, which will enable everybody at a small cost to receive these transmissions. These instruments will be scientifically constructed and thoroughly reliable, and men, women, and children utterly devoid of any wireless knowledge whatsoever will be able to handle them with ease.

The Company are confident that such receiving apparatus will soon prove as popular in Great Britain as it has in America, "and it may well be," says Senator MARCONI, "ere long, that here, as there, it will be regarded in every household as an article of necessity.

We contemplate a very considerable revenue from this new industry, which should provide remunerative employment for some tens of thousands of men and women who have been so long suffering from the severe depression in trade.

The one danger with which the industry was menaced, that arising from the depreciation of foreign currencies, has been boldly met and disposed of by the Postmaster-General."

The extension of wireless telephony was also discussed. A considerable amount of research and development work is going on. What may be the final extension and development of wireless telephony, Senator MARCONI said it was impossible to foretell, but he humorously remarked that it is not beyond the realms of possibility that, at some future time, the Chairman of the Marconi Company may address an empty hall whilst shareholders are listening to him in comfort in their armchairs at home!

The only advantage that he could see in this, so far as the chairman is concerned, is that he would not be called upon to answer any awkward questions—an advantage that the Chairman of many Companies would doubtless welcome.

To be sure, we live in a world which is being rapidly changed by the marvellous discoveries of science.

The Victoria Recreation Club announced their fourth night fete to take place on Thursday, September 21st.

The Maui Observatory yesterday afternoon reported a cyclone or typhoon over N. China Sea, moving W.N.W.

By a fire in the office of the Chinese Superintendent of Customs at Canton losses have been incurred which are estimated at \$150,000.

"The Girl in the Taxi," a film version of the famous musical comedy of that name, proved a pronounced success when it was screened for the first time at the Coronet yesterday.

The extension of the Helena May Institute will be open for inspection to-day, from 4.30 p.m. to 6.30 p.m. The Council invite members and their friends. Tea will be served.—ADVT.

Two men indicted in connection with the discovery of a coliving plant in a matchbox on a lonely island were yesterday found guilty and sentenced by the Chief Justice to three years' imprisonment with hard labour.

It is announced that the Government will take over the Peak Hospital on October 1st from which date it will be managed by a special committee appointed by the Government. Mr. D. K. Blair has been appointed Secretary and Treasurer.

A tender has been let for the construction of the new road at Shaukei Canton. The contract requires that it shall be completed in one hundred days. The highest tender received was \$19 per English foot, and the accepted tender was \$8.50. The total length of the projected road is over 4,000 ft.

A total eclipse of the sun takes place to-day, but will not be visible here. A British scientific expedition is at Christmas Island for the purpose of making observations. Scientific groups of other nationalities are to make observations from Christmas Island. The Maldives Islands and the north-west of Australia have been selected as points of observation by other groups.

An armed robbery took place at No. 107, Wa Hu Street at 2 a.m. yesterday. Two robbers gained an entrance into the building and roughly demanded the shop-keeper, who was sleeping on the counter of the shop, to hand over the key of the safe. He was unable to comply with their demand, whereupon the robbers proceeded to search the shop for booty. They secured about \$100 from the counter drawer. After an unsuccessful attempt to open the safe the men disappeared. The safe is said to have contained \$2,000.

Subject to arrangements made with Commissioner of Finance, the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, at Shanghai, are accepting Provincial Bank of Kwangtung Province Notes, to the extent of \$10 million, in denomination of \$1 and over, in round amounts, with a minimum of \$100 on Fixed Deposit for a period not exceeding 12 months bearing interest at 8 per cent. per annum. The Canton Government, it is stated, has arranged to deposit \$500,000 cash per month for a period of twenty months for the redemption of these notes.

To-day's attraction at the Kowloon Theatre is "The City of Comrades," a capital Goldwyn picture which stars Tom Moore in the chief role. Tom Moore appears as a human derelict who, emerging from a period of tramping, meets the girl whose home he once attempted to rob. He finds that she loves him and does not remember their previous encounter. The problem then confronts him whether to remain silent and be haunted forever by the fear of recognition after they are married or to bare his soul and take the risk of losing her forever.

CABLES.

LATEST CABLES.
[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]THE NEAR EASTERN CRISIS
TURKISH CAVALRY ON EDGE OF
NEUTRAL ZONE.

CONSTANTINOPLE, September 19th.
The first Turkish cavalry have reached the outskirts of Bigha, at the edge of the neutral zone, fifty miles from Chanak.

Brisk business continues on the London insurance market in connection with the Near East and ten per cent. for three months is quoted for property at Constantinople. Warehoused goods are about the same.

ANOTHER KEMAL PROCLAMATION.

New York, September 19th.
Advices from Constantinople state that Kemal Pasha has issued a proclamation to the Turkish nation declaring that the tremendous victory is exclusively their work. The losses of the empire exceed 100,000 miles. Kemal losses are only 10,000, three quarters of whom are wounded.

TURKEY'S NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS.

LONDON, September 19th.
Addressing the Foreign Representatives at Angora, the Premier, Rauf Bey, ridiculed the suggestion that Turkey was carrying on a war of conquest, but it was their duty to persevere till they had completely realised all their national aspirations.

THE WHOLE OF AUSTRALIA'S RESOURCES.

MELBOURNE, September 19th.
Prime Minister Hughes emphasised that Australia was not a nation of swash-bucklers, but, if the question arose of defending the vital interests of the Empire, it would not be a matter of sending a contingent, but of employing the whole of Australia's resources.

Australia would not participate in a filibustering expedition as she was entirely disinterested in class ambitions between Turkey and Greece.

CANADA STILL AWAITS INFORMATION.

OTTAWA, September 19th.
Following a further meeting of the Cabinet, the Prime Minister announced that the Government had not yet received such information from Great Britain as would permit of a decision whether it was necessary to call a special session of Parliament. He added that the information received was reassuring.

BRITISH TROOPS AT CHANAK
DIGGING IN.

LONDON, September 19th.
The possible effect of the reported withdrawal of French troops from Chanak, the key to the Straits, was discussed at a meeting of the Cabinet this morning, which was again attended by the military, naval, and air force chiefs.

The Government has not received from the French Government any confirmation of the report of the withdrawal, concerning which the French Press hopes that Britain will follow the French example. No instructions have been issued for the withdrawal of British troops from Chanak, who, on the contrary, are reported to be digging in, but according to the *Messenger*, the Italian Government has decided to withdraw the Italian contingent from the neutral zone to Constantinople.

KEMAL PASHA'S ASSURANCE.

According to the *Petit Parisien*, Kemal Pasha has given an assurance that no attack will be made on the Dardanelles, but Reuter's correspondent in Paris transmits a statement attributed to Ferid Bey, the Kemal representative in Paris, that the Kemalists intend to occupy Chanak and will not recognise any neutral zone on the Asiatic side of the Straits.

THE ENTENTE RESUMES CORDIALITY.

It is announced that the British Government has officially expressed to the French Government its appreciation of the latter's attitude on the question of a joint notification to Kemal Pasha. The British Government declares that it cordially welcomes M. Poincare's assurances upon this question, also upon the question of the occupied zones, and hopes that the spirit of these agreements has the spirit of co-operation shown will rule future discussions.

NEUTRAL COMMISSION PROPOSED.

Geneva, September 19th.
In the Assembly of the League of Nations a resolution was submitted by the Turkish delegation, on behalf of the Turkish National Assembly, asking the Council of the League, in view of the painful events in the Near East and the mutual accusations of the belligerents as regards the fate of civilians, immediately to send out a neutral commission to throw light on the events and to insure that no reprisals will be made upon the minorities in Thrace and Asia Minor.

KEMALISTS MUST NOT CROSS THE STRAITS.

LONDON, September 19th.
Marquis Curzon started for Paris this afternoon, while Admiral Beatty is going to Paris to-day or to-morrow.
It is understood that the Government is determined that Kemal troops shall not be allowed to cross the Straits until peace terms have been established, and are satisfied that this is preventable by naval action alone, though this does not dispose of the necessity of providing for the maintenance of neutrality in the demilitarised zone on both sides of the Straits should events falsify the opinion in regard to naval sufficiency.

As regards the report of the withdrawal of French troops from Chanak, official circles point out that, as far as is known, there are no French troops at Chanak. If there are any, the number must be of the smallest. It is emphasised that the Government is most averse to war, and official circles opine that the measures taken and proposed are eminently calculated to prevent a recurrence of war in the Near East.

Rome, September 19th.
Signor Stora will attend the interview between Marquis Curzon and M. Poincare.

SEMI-OFFICIAL DECLARATION APPROVED BY GOVERNMENT.

LONDON, September 19th.
An official communiqué, denying a newspaper statement that the semi-official declaration of policy in the Near East issued on Saturday is now regarded as mistaken by the Government, is emphasised that the declaration respected the decisions of the Cabinet on Friday, and was issued with the approval of all the Ministers present in London. The Cabinet is well satisfied with the support accorded to its policy, not only in Britain but in the Dominions.

AUSTRALIAN VOLUNTEERS ENROLLING.

MELBOURNE, September 19th.
A meeting of the Federal Cabinet endorsed Mr. Hughes' action in offering troops for Gallipoli.
Mr. Hughes, in the House of Representatives, reviewed the situation, and added that he had considered it necessary to tell Mr. Lloyd George that the Commonwealth would stand by Britain in defending the freedom of the Straits.

Mr. Hughes told the House that while the situation was full of grave possibilities, we were not asked to do more than associate ourselves with the Imperial Government in its steps to maintain the freedom of the Straits and the neutral zone. We did not think we ought to go beyond assistance in maintaining the freedom of the Dardanelles. The House finally passed a resolution that Mr. Hughes' statement should be printed.

A Deputy, Mr. Charlton, urged that the House should not permit the despatch of troops without consulting the people. Meanwhile, volunteers are enrolling throughout the country. A thousand offered their services at Sydney yesterday. That number is likely to be exceeded to-day. The Federal President of the Returned Soldiers' League assured Mr. Hughes of the abiding loyalty of the men who fought in the great war.

Wellington, September 19th.
Parliament unanimously confirmed the action of Mr. Massey in associating New Zealand with Britain in the developments in the Near East and in offering a contingent.

CANADA MAY CALL SPECIAL SESSION OF PARLIAMENT.

OTTAWA, September 19th.
The Government is communicating with its delegates to the League of Nations to ascertain whether the Near East crisis is sufficiently serious to warrant calling a special session of Parliament.

THOUSANDS OF CANADIAN VOLUNTEERS.

OTTAWA, September 19th.
Letters are pouring in to the War Veterans' Association volunteering for any Canadian contingent to the Dardanelles. Many come from the United States. Reports show that thousands of volunteers have applied at various centres throughout Canada.

L.O.N. ASSISTANCE FOR REFUGEES.

Geneva, September 19th.
The Assembly of the League of Nations unanimously adopted the report of the Fifth Commission on Dr. Nansen's plea for Greek and Armenian refugees at Constantinople mentioned in a message yesterday.
[Dr. Nansen stated that 73,000 Greek and Armenian refugees had reached Constantinople from Smyrna and Bursa, and asked the League to make a grant for immediate relief. It is proposed to use Dr. Nansen's organization.]

LEAGUE'S VOTE FOR REFUGEES.

Geneva, September 19th.
The Council of the League of Nations has voted Dr. Nansen a hundred thousand gold francs for preliminary relief measures amongst the refugees from Anatolia.

DUTCH STEAMSHIP LINE SUSPENDS SERVICE.

LONDON, September 19th.
The Dutch vessel *Duina* and *Stella* have left Smyrna with Dutch refugees. In view of the present situation the Royal Dutch Steamship Company has decided to suspend its service to Smyrna.

(Continued at foot of next column.)

LATEST CABLES.

EX-KAISER TO RE-MARRY.
WIDOWED PRINCESS WITH FIVE CHILDREN.

AMSTERDAM, September 19th.
The engagement of the ex-Kaiser to the widowed Princess Hermine Von Saxe-Coburg, with five children, has been officially announced. The marriage will take place in November. The ex-Kaiser's re-marriage is due to the loneliness and monotony of his life at Doorn.

LANCASHIRE COTTON SPINNERS.
DUE TO LACK OF FORESIGHT AND ORGANISATION.

LONDON, September 19th.
Commenting on the International Cotton Federation's statistics, just published, Sir Charles Macara says, they show that India, China and Japan have, roundly, only 12,000,000 cotton spindles for combined populations of 800,000,000. The same number of spindles is needed to supply the requirements of Great Britain and Ireland.

The installation of these spindles in India, China and Japan cost double what they would have cost to erect them in England, and the machinery was mostly employed in making coarse goods, for which Great Britain did not cater. Moreover, these countries had taken nearly a hundred years to attain their present spindleage and it was incomprehensible, therefore, how they could be regarded as serious competitors with Lancashire.

The present difficulties of the cotton trade were not due to foreign competition, but to want of foresight and lack of organisation in the industry both during and since the war.

EARLIER CABLES.

CURTAILMENT OF PRODUCTION LIKELY.

LONDON, September 19th.
A ballot amongst Lancashire firms spinning American cotton resulted 75 per cent. voting in favour of short time, and 10 per cent. against. The remainder were neutral. Communication has been opened with the neutrals and if 4 per cent. thereof agree to short time, a curtailment of production will be compulsory on the members of the federated firms. About 90,000 operatives are affected.

INDIAN PUBLIC OPINION.

SIMLA, September 19th.
A Mohammedan member has given notice of motion in the Legislative Assembly for an adjournment to discuss the Turkish situation, urging that Indian public opinion demands that Indian troops be not employed against the Turks and that those in the old Turkish Empire be immediately withdrawn.

VOLUNTEERS OFFERING IN SOUTH AFRICA.

JOHANNESBURG, September 19th.
Numbers of men have come forward to enlist in connection with the Near East situation and the authorities have been obliged to post a notice saying that at present recruiting is not authorised.

PARIS, September 19th.
It is stated that about two thousand troops have been withdrawn from Chanak.

KEMALISTS APPLY FOR PERMISSION TO OCCUPY THRACE.

New York, September 19th.
A message from Constantinople states that Mustafa Kemal has requested the Allies to permit his army to occupy Thrace in order to liberate the oppressed Moslem population, insisting that the Dardanelles question can be discussed later with the participation of all countries bordering upon the Black Sea. The nationalist representative simultaneously informed the British High Commissioner that, under the treaty with Russia, Angora is unable to accept an invitation to a conference on the Dardanelles unless delegates from Russia and the Ukraine participated.

MOHAMMEDAN MEETING IN CALCUTTA.

ABUSIVE LEGISLATORS DISGUST SUPPORTERS.

CALCUTTA, September 19th.
At a large meeting of Mohammedans, held in the town hall, a resolution was adopted conveying congratulations to Kemal Pasha and protesting against Great Britain's alleged pro-Greek policy. Legislator Fazlulhussain hotly warned Great Britain that if she participated in the disintegration of Turkey, she must assume the position of Islam's enemy.

Another legislator most abusively denounced Mr. Lloyd George and the British Cabinet, upon which some of those on the platform withdrew.

LATEST CABLES.

U.S.A. TARIFF BILL PASSED SENATE.

WASHINGTON, September 19th.
The Senate passed the Tariff Bill, which now goes to the President.

[A cable message from Washington, dated August 20th, stated that in the Revision Bill, which emerged from the House of Representatives, the amendments numbered over two thousand, of which the great majority represented a substantial increase over the rates passed by the House. Notably, in the case of basic commodities such as wool, cotton, sugar, steel and chemicals, the Government experts' calculations show the following average: wool manufactures, 81 per cent.; silk manufactures, 33 per cent.; wool manufactures, 75 per cent.; glassware, 41 per cent.; refined sugar, 88.5 per cent. It was computed that the duties, if they ever fully operate, would mean an additional cost to American consumers of about \$3,000,000,000.]

EARLIER CABLES.

L.O.N. OPIUM DISCUSSION.
FURTHER DEBATE BY LEAGUE ASSEMBLY.

Geneva, September 19th.
The Assembly of the League of Nations resumed the discussion on opium.
The Chinese delegate declared that his Government was strictly conforming to the Hague Convention, but had to contend with contraband traffic in narcotics, because neighbouring states favoured production, and with the traffic in opium.
The Indian delegate delivered a speech describing the sacrifices that the suppression of poppy-growing entails on India.
Sir A. Steel Maitland, on behalf of New Zealand, declared in favour of co-operation between Governments. He asserted that the consumption of morphine and cocaine ought also to be restricted.
Colonel John Ward (Britain) declared that the British authorities always tried to prevent abuses.

DUTCH POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

RIGOROUS RESTRICTION OF EXPENDITURE.

THE HAGUE, September 19th.
Jonkheer Dr. Ch. Ruys de Beerenbroek, at the opening of the States General, said measures for the revision of the Constitution must first be considered, whilst a rigorous restriction of expenditure was essential. The Department of Agriculture would be amalgamated with that of Public Works, a revision of the labour contract law was contemplated, and the electoral law would be amended with a view to introducing proportional representation. In the first Chamber measures would be introduced to amend the administration in the colonies and to modify the fiscal regime.

U.S. SEIZURE OF BRITISH STEAMER.

FEDERAL COURT SUSTAINS SEIZURE.

BOSTON, September 19th.
The Federal Court, sustaining the seizure of the British schooner *Grace and Ruby*, six miles off the shore in March, held that rum-runners are not immune from seizure merely because they are beyond the three-mile limit.

U.S. PRESIDENT VETOES SOLDIERS' BONUS BILL.

WASHINGTON, September 19th.
President Harding has vetoed the Soldiers' Bonus Bill, on the ground that it failed to provide the means of paying the bonus.

MARKS MAKE A RECOVERY.

LONDON, September 19th.
In London, marks sharply recovered to 4,000 to the £, as a result of the negotiations between the Bank of England and the Reichsbank. They subsequently reacted and closed at 6,600, this being attributed to the political deadlock in the Near East and Berlin. Marks opened at 6,125 and closed at 6,500 on the London Stock Exchange, this showing the strength of the political outlook.

INQUIRY INTO DANISH BANKS AFFAIRS.

COPENHAGEN, September 19th.
The Minister of Commerce has introduced a Bill authorising the Government to subscribe 40 million kroner towards the preference shares of the Landsmann's Bank.

The Minister of Justice has introduced a Bill to appoint a Commission to enquire into the Bank's affairs.

LENIN TO RESUME DUTIES.

RIGA, September 19th.
M. Zinoviev has announced that M. Lenin is returning to his duties shortly.

THE ARGONAUT MINE DISASTER.

ENTOMBED MINERS ALL DEAD.

JACKSON (California), Sept. 18th.
The rescuers have penetrated the Argonaut mine. The forty-seven entombed miners were found, all dead.

SCOTTISH SPORT.

AMATEUR GOLF CHAMPIONSHIP.

THRILLING SERIES OF FINISHES.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

EDINBURGH, August 16th.
Mr. John Wilson, Prestwick St. Nicholas, has emerged a worthy winner in the first official Scottish Amateur Golf Championship. He came into prominence outside local circles a few months ago, when he played in the Scottish team against England, at Prestwick. His St. Andrews success has stamped him a great match fighter. He had a hard struggle to reach the final and a hard one to snatch the victory from Mr. Edward Blackwell, the veteran famous for thirty years as a St. Andrews player but now resident in Ayrshire. For four consecutive rounds to the final Mr. Wilson had to go to the home green or beyond to win. In the fifth round he defeated Mr. Hosie, of Carnoustie, on the 18th green; in the sixth round he beat Mr. Osgood, a young St. Andrews University player, on the 16th green. Mr. Ripley, the Montrose caddy, took him to the 18th, and Mr. Blackwell was not disposed of till the 19th. That the new champion should have won down such mighty opponents one after the other is testimony to the stern stuff he is made of.

The semi-finalists were all players of established reputation. Apart from Mr. Wilson and Mr. Blackwell, there were Mr. Ripley, long regarded as the best player in the Angus, with a putting handicap for his spoon; and Mr. J. D. Little, of Edinburgh, a prominent amateur before the war, and a member of the St. Andrews team in the "Evening Despatch" Braid Hills tournament. There were flashes of brilliance from some of the others, notably from Mr. Stuart Forsyth, Tantallon, whose putting was inspired when he accounted for Mr. Mansford, the Edinburgh University player.
Mr. Wilson is a limited golfer, especially with his iron. But it was his dogged determination that enabled him to win through. In the semi-final he was three down with four to play; the prospect seemed hopeless; yet he squared the match on the home green; went out again, and proceeded to halve hole after hole till a putting error by his opponent on the 22nd green gave him the victory. In the final round the strain was legitimate to both players put their second strokes to the first hole into the Swiss; then Mr. Blackwell failed to get down a yard putt, and lost the hole. There were halves all the way to the seventh, when Mr. Blackwell drew level. At the turn the veteran was two down, and then three down and seven holes to play. At the fourteenth he had squared the match, and at the sixteenth was one ahead. The road hole was halved; but Mr. Wilson won the eighteenth, and the round finished level. At the nineteenth he brought the Homer struggle to a close by winning the hole, the match, and the championship. Mr. Blackwell, whose approaching with a wooden putter had been a feature of his game, just failed at a crucial stroke. It was his fine fighting qualities which secured the victory for Mr. Wilson, and which have given the proud distinction of being the first player to be officially recognised and described as Amateur Champion of Scotland.

THE MAX FROM SEASIDE.

F. C. Gibson, an old Watson's boy who went out to Singapore before the war, and who enters the competition as from the Singapore Club, survived longer than any of the other Overseas Scots. It was a remarkably good fight that he put up; and did not go down till the fourth round. He was fortunate in having a walk over in the first round; he defeated J. B. Stewart, St. Andrews New, by 2 and 1, in the second round; and got the better of W. Bruce Hunter, Ardross, by 2 and 1, in the third round. Gibson met his fate at the hands of Stuart Forsyth, Tantallon, one of the discoverers of the competition. Gibson made a late effort, which would have been immensely improved had he not made a short put at the fifteenth, and fell by 2 and 1.

A POOR CRICKET SEASON.

Rain has taken a heavy toll of Scottish cricket this season, and our leading competitions have had most of the life taken out of them by the number of "weather draws." The Scottish Counties Championship was a severe sufferer. As the result of the enforced abandonment of two fixtures—Aberdeenshire against Perthshire and Stirling County against Fifeshire—hopes have receded of there being anything in the nature of an exciting finish. The county champions, Aberdeen, have not only to draw with Stirling to be acclaimed winners. This, of course, is an unsatisfactory way of ending our biggest competition; but it must be said that Aberdeenshire have proved themselves all through the most consistent side of the year.

Uddington's fine win over West of Scotland recedes the aspirations for the Western Union Championship by one. Only the "villagers" and Ferguslie now remain to threaten the supremacy of Greenock, whose match against Ayr was one of the many that had to be abandoned.

CHAMPIONS ON THE CYCLES PATH.

E. H. Liddell, of Edinburgh University, could not have brought his racing for the season to a close more dramatically than he did at the Celtic sports, when he beat H. F. V. Edyard, Polytechnic Harriers, on level terms in the 120 yards in 12.15 sec., and the 220 yards, with a concession of two yards, in 22.35 sec. Up to the present, the win in the shorter distance is the most glowing incident in Liddell's track career, and is the finest effort of the season in British athletics. It must be some considerable time since the English champion was beaten in a scratch sprint. Edward has visited Scotland three seasons in succession, and only in one race here has he shown his Stamford Bridge form. Evidently our climate does not suit him, and the longer he remains the slower he becomes.
Duncan McPhee, Glasgow, was slower in the half-mile, which he won in 1 min. 56 sec., off six yards from C. L. Griffiths, Surrey A.C., who also failed to run up to his home form.

THE PUTTING COURSE.

There is nothing to beat the popularity of the putting course. Why the "wee round" was not thought of long ago is difficult to explain. It seemed an obvious development of the long course, and has actually been played on the Bruntisfield Links of Edinburgh for many years. Why was that famous course not copied? But golf has been on

(Continued at foot of next column.)

FAR EASTERN CABLE NEWS.

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

CHINESE CABINET REORGANIZED.

NEW CABINET FORMED.

PEKING, September 20th.
A mandate was issued late last night which accepts the resignation of the Cabinet and makes the following appointments:—

Dr. Wang Chung Hual, Acting Premier.
Dr. Wellington Koo, Minister for Foreign Affairs.
Sun Tao Ling, Minister of the Interior.
Kao Eng Hung, Minister of Communications.
Hsu Chien, Minister of Justice.
Lo Wen Kan, Minister of Finance.
Chang Sou Tseng, Minister of War.
Tsing Han, Minister of the Navy.
Tang Shao, Minister of Education.
Kao Ling Wei, Minister of Commerce.

It is officially stated that all the new members of the Cabinet have accepted, with the exception of Hsu Chien and Kao Ling Wei, to whom telegrams have been sent informing them of their nominations.

CHANGCHUN CONFERENCE HITCH.

ARISES OVER EVACUATION OF SAKHALINE.

CHANGCHUN, September 19th.
An unexpected hitch occurred at yesterday's session, resulting in the indefinite adjournment of the Conference.

In the course of discussion, the Russians asked the date of the Japanese evacuation of Sakhaline; to which the Japanese replied that the occupation of part of Sakhaline was due to the Nicolaevsk affair. The evacuation would be carried out as soon as a settlement of the affair was effected.
The Russians found it necessary to communicate with Moscow and in view of the grave nature of the question requested an adjournment, pending instructions from Moscow.

A TROPICAL ARCTIC.

WHEN THE NORTH POLE WAS HOT.

Slowly evidence is accumulating that the Far North has once been a region very similar to the tropics in certain forms of vegetation and other natural life. As is well known, the remains of mastodons, extinct quadrupeds resembling the elephant, are recoverable on lands within the Arctic Circle, and a year or two before the war stopped all research work, an expedition under the auspices of the Imperial Russian Academy of Science ascertained that under the desolate tundras of North Siberia and the marshy mossy-green steppes of the northern part of the Kamchatka Peninsula, there lie fossilized remains of what has been something approaching a torrid zone. Recently a study of the coal beds of the Cape Lisburne region has incidentally brought to light many fossil plants confirming previous discoveries. The very presence of coal alone shows that vegetation flourished with tropical luxuriance where now is ice and snow.

Cape Lisburne is the bold headline which marks the north-west end of a rocky somewhat peninsula-like mass of land, that juts out into the Arctic Ocean from the west coast of Alaska, about one hundred and sixty miles north of the Arctic Circle some three hundred miles north of Nome. This region has an extensive series of coal beds yielding fuel of good heating and burning qualities, and they form the only known commercially valuable mineral resources there. A little coal is occasionally mined for vessels short of fuel, but as there is no harbourage, the craft have to lie offshore, and the fuel is taken off in sacks by means of lighters.

Cape Lisburne and its region do not form the northern limit in the western hemisphere of the fossil plants and trees of the allied tropical vegetation, for the United States Government Survey has ascertained that they are to be found in the rocky strata one hundred and eighty miles north-east of Cape Lisburne. As regards the eastern hemisphere, the coal beds of Spitzbergen afford the grounds of many interesting speculations. Will similar fossilised plants found there—similar zoological and other remains—go to build up the suggestion of one vast torrid zone in some far-back epoch of the history of the earth?

the boom, it is still booming, it will continue to boom, and in the future there is certain to be a call for the short course of the putting-green type.

No holiday resort is complete in the North without a putting course. The cry from all parts is for more, and our civic legislators are fully convinced that as a sure source of revenue the putting course is quite "gild-edged."

The returns for the Glasgow Corporation courses are extraordinary. At Perth, to take an example from another part of the country, in the month of July no fewer than 43,025 games were played over the two links, the one in the North Inch and the other in the South Inch. There is gold in the putting course, is the panoramic opinion of our civic-treasurers.

SCOTS TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP.

The net results of the Scottish Lawn Tennis Championships at Cromiebank were that two cups changed hands. P. D. B. Spence, a young South African player, who is a member of Edinburgh University team, won the Singles Championship; and Spence and Dr. G. M. Elliott took the Gentlemen's Doubles Championship. The other championship trophy holders maintained their superiority—Ladies' Singles, Mrs. Robin Welch; Mixed Doubles, L. L. Craig, Glasgow, and Mrs. Hudleston, Inverclyde, and Ladies' Doubles, Mrs. Hudleston and Mrs. Herriot.

NAPIER JOHNSTONE'S 'N. J. CLUB' SCOTCH

The "Peg"
of Ages
1745
till
to-day



OBTAINABLE FROM
LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.
AND ALL WINE MERCHANTS

This pure old Whisky has had, since 1745, a great reputation amongst connoisseurs for its mellow flavour, and still maintains a world-wide identical quality.

NESTLE'S PURE THICK CREAM

IS
REAL CREAM.

Delicious
with
Stewed, Bottled,
or
Tinned Fruits.



Used for
Ices,
Meringues,
and
All Made Creams.

PACKED IN THREE SIZES.

4	ozs.	35	cents per tin.
5 1/2	"	45	" "
11	"	80	" "

SOLD BY ALL STORES

in
HONGKONG, CANTON & COAST PORTS.

PARIS FASHION NOTES.

[FROM OUR SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT,
HAROLD RAMSAY.]

Paris, August 14th.
New models for autumn and winter wear are being launched with amazing rapidity. After visiting a dozen or more collections of clothes produced by some of the leading dress-designers of Paris, one can truthfully say that the general impression is pleasing. The silhouette is still slim, except in the case of *robes de style*; there is a good deal of soft drapery; and dress on the whole is much more picturesque without being in the least fantastic.

The influence of a bygone age is making itself decidedly felt in many houses. Models reminiscent of 18th Century art are carried out in beautiful colours. The old Greek school has called forth many artistic studies in soft draperies which are so becoming to a full figure.

The Venetian ball, held on the eve of the Grand Prix, heralded a leaning towards old Italian fashions. The scenic effect on the great Opera staircase was one never to be forgotten. The women were all so picturesquely attired in their sweeping pannier dresses and soft-folding Longhi dominoes of lace falling over the shoulders. This style has, of course, been modified for dresses prepared for ordinary occasions, but the idea is still there, and where it is not suggested in line it is brought forward in the colours.

The Pope's cape, or something very much like it, finishes off many dresses at the throat. Sometimes it is depicted in purple, at others in cardinal red, or green of an ecclesiastical shade, with a button and cord for its fastening. Fine and rare lace forms other capes that appear on long soft full evening dresses, but whatever the gown, it takes on a strict sort of air that gives it a stately appearance.

The Grecian form of dress is a soft youthful style, something that speaks music and dancing. The silk crepes which are so popular just now are perfect for flowing draperies. In a light or dark shade they are equally good, and whether the draperies are straight or circular, they are becoming and are kind enough to hide from view many imperfections in one's figure.

The Princess robe has come back again. Not the stiff, erect style worn by Queen Alexandra when she was a girl, but a softer imitation that has no bones in it, and is made of bright and glowing materials. One dressmaker has a model designed on these lines, in black and silver brocade, with a long pointed bodice fastened to a full gathered skirt which nearly touches the ground. At another house there is a charmingly girlish dress, cut on the same principle but made in a soft material. It is also in black, but the back is relieved by puffed borders of cream corduroy velvet. A little circular cape has been designed to go with this dress, which is lined with the same cream velvet. It only needs a poke bonnet or little tight-fitting hat to make one jump back to the last century.

Where one model of picturesque beauty is designed, there are twenty that have been made to meet the needs of the busy woman who wants clothes that are not only easy to put on but are easy to wear. The three-piece costume is one of the most practical garments for every-day wear that was ever invented. As a coat and skirt it looks trim and neat out of doors, yet meets all the requirements of a house frock. Velvet is being used extensively for these suits, in black, navy blue, or brown, with a gay little bodice, attached to the skirt, in some bright coloured silk or satin. Wool crepe is a delightful material for making the little coat-frock that is worn without a jacket or cape for walking. There are some dainty models with a long slim line that are made of two different materials. A check or plaid is bordered with a broad band of plain cloth; a cloth with a pattern woven on it has pipings of a plain material, or strips of it arranged diagonally up and down, to give it a tailored appearance.

The house-dress change in regard to its construction. Many of the new dresses in this category have skirts that are made on the umbrella principle. They flare and they float like the sails of a boat, yet no wires are hidden away inside them. It is just the way in which they are cut that gives them such a full appearance. Another scheme is to arrange the skirt in broad box pleats, so that it opens wide with any particular movement. This style is to be recommended because the skirt keeps flat in the ordinary way, and takes up very little room in packing.

An amusing skirt to have at hand is the skirt that ties on like an apron. It can be attached, or detached, just as the wearer feels inclined, and will trim any plain chemise frock she may happen to have in her wardrobe. It is made in lace, it is made in pleated silk, or is sometimes even made in velvet, but in the latter case it is better when it consists of broad loose panels rather than if it be cut all in one, as it hangs better from the deep waist-belt.

As far as trimmings go this autumn fur seems to be one of the most popular notions. It is used upon satin as well as cloth, and is quite as much seen on a full evening dress as on a sports coat. In one collection nearly every other dress had a touch of fur somewhere about it, no matter for what occasion the dress was intended. It was made up into bows to trim an evening dress of lace, it formed the sash of a dress in velvet, and on costume and walking frocks it provided a straight stand-up collar and gauntlet cuffs.

Perhaps the next favourite to fur may be counted soutache braid—that tiny silk braid that is so useful for embroidery. It is arranged in tabs, it is worked up in scrolls, or it is laid on in straight lines as an edging. The most effective edging has been produced by means of this braid, carried out in three very pronounced colours—such as brown, fawn, and yellow, three rows of each, to border a deep collar, set

(Continued at foot of next column.)

PEPS

For COUGHS
COLDS &
BRONCHITIS

The Real
Breatheable Remedy
for THROAT, CHEST & LUNGS

Of all medicine dealers in China and The Straits.



Insist a little more and you will get it



When you are shopping and ask for HAIG & HAIG, when you are dining and ask to be served with HAIG & HAIG Whisky with your meal, you will sometimes be told "Sorry, sir, we cannot get supplies."

If your establishment is an important one, if your restaurant is high-class, *insist* and you will get it.

It is *your* money and you can get what you insist on having. You will have to pay a *little* more, but you are willing to do that to get "Haig & Haig" quality. Nothing else is quite as good as

**Haig & Haig Five Stars
Scots Whisky**

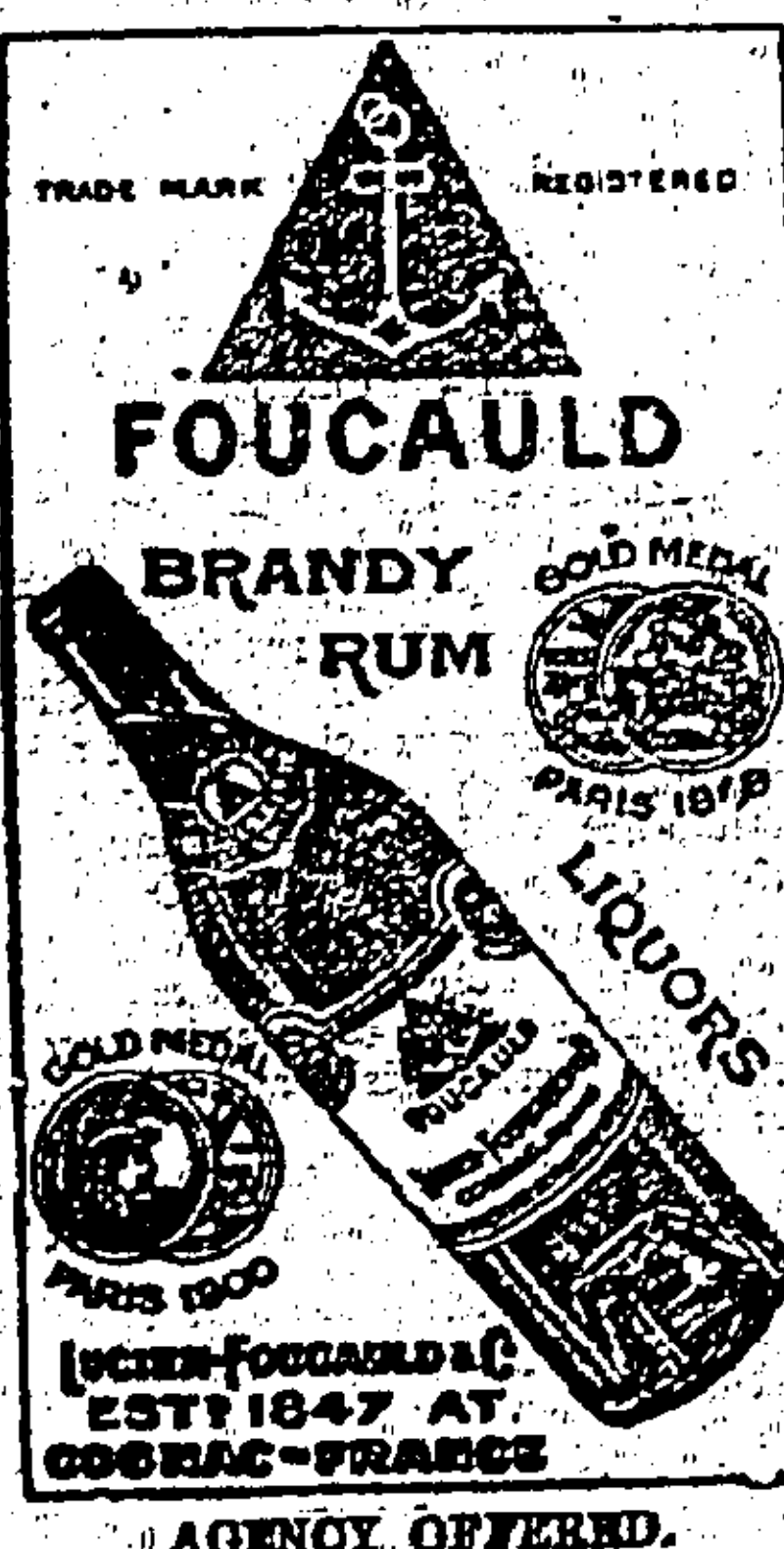
Haig and Haig have one quality only.



HAIG & HAIG, LTD. (Distillers since 1679)
57 SOUTHWARK STREET, LONDON, S.E.1, ENGLAND

Agents:

HONG KONG: Donnelly & Whyte



WORLD THEATRE

Hongkong's Most Modern and Coolest Picture Palace

TO-DAY at 5.15 P.M. and 9.15 P.M.

TRIANGLE SPECIAL PRODUCTION

OLIVE THOMAS

PRUDENCE ON BROADWAY.

The Story of a Quaker Girl, Outwardly Devout, but Inwardly Imbued with a Love of Gaiety.

8.30 & 7.15 P.M.

HEILEEN SEDGWICK in "THE GREAT RADIUM MYSTERY."
Episodes 12 & 13.

USUAL PRICES. BOOKING AT THE THEATRE.



Bedtime

When you feel
you want a drink
last thing at night
take the best of all
hot drinks—Bovril.

Have you tried
a spoonful of Bovril
in hot milk before
retiring?

Always have
BOVRIL
in the House

Tel. Central 2313.

P. O. Box 530.

MADELINE PEARSONAFTERNOON AND EVENING
GOWNS2 Queen's Buildings, Ice House Street
(opposite Café Wiseman).**SOUTH MANCHURIA RAILWAY**

OPERATING ALL LINES SOUTH MANCHURIA AND CHOSON (KOREA) EAST OF MUKDEN.

SUMMER HOLIDAY
RESORTS

SOUTH MANCHURIA AND CHOSON.

OSHIGAWA.—Finest Seaside Summer Holiday Resort in North China. Five miles from Dairen, but connected with the city by special motor and carriage road and electric tramway. Yamato Hotel (35 rooms) and 12 furnished bungalows in charming cliff garden. Bathing, Boating, Fishing, Golf, Tennis, Billiards, Orchestra twice a week. Capital place for children.

OGONDAI.—Most beautiful and select Seaside Resort in the Far East. Two miles from Port Arthur. Formerly the Summer Resort of the high Russian officers and officials. Yamato Hotel and 20 villas and bungalows, mostly with detached servants' quarters. Excellent Bathing, Wonderful Scenery, Historic Battleships, Ruined and Dismantled Forts Miles from charming Walks and Drives. Abundant Fishing Facilities. Orchestra twice a week. Best place for high-class families.

PORT ARTHUR.—Famous for its two memorable Sieges and its beautiful landlocked Harbour. Exactly one hour's journey Dairen by express train. Yamato Hotel (16 rooms). Sufficient place of historical and scenic interest to fill a month with a fresh walk or drive every day. Most healthy and salubrious spot in the Far East.

KONGOSAN.—The famous Diamond Mountain of Korea. A special Summer Resort rivaling Switzerland for climate and scenery. Beautiful peaks and charming cascades. Grand recuperative qualities. Kongosan Hotel (10 rooms) at Onseir and Chosonji Hotel (11 rooms) at Chosonji.

All under the direct management of the SOUTH MANCHURIA RAILWAY CO.
Illustrated Booklets and all Information sent free on request.Applications may be sent to the Hotel Managers at the various resorts or to
THE SUPERINTENDENT OF HOTELS, Traffic Department,
SOUTH MANCHURIA RAILWAY, Dairen.
Cable: Add. Manchou. Codes: A.B.C. 5th Ed. A1 & Liebers. 153**THE RED HAND**COMPOSITIONS LIMITED,
LONDON.Contractors to the Admiralty, India Office, War Office,
Crown Agents for the Colonies, &c.**"THE RED HAND BRAND."**Antifouling Compositions for Ships' Bottoms,
Anticorrosive Paints, Ready mixed, for all purposes.

Supplies available from:

DODWELL & CO., LTD.
SOLE AGENTS.

[1123]

**KONINKLYKE PAKETVAART
MAATSCHAPPY.**

(ROYAL PACKET NAVIGATION CO. OF BATAVIA)

THE STRAMSHIP

"VAN OVERSTRATEN"

will be despatched to

SINGAPORE & BELAWAN-DELI Direct.

30th September.

1st Class Fare to Singapore:—\$100.

This vessel offers excellent cabin accommodation for saloon passengers.

Single and double cabins.

Wireless Telegraphy.

For Freight and passage apply to:—

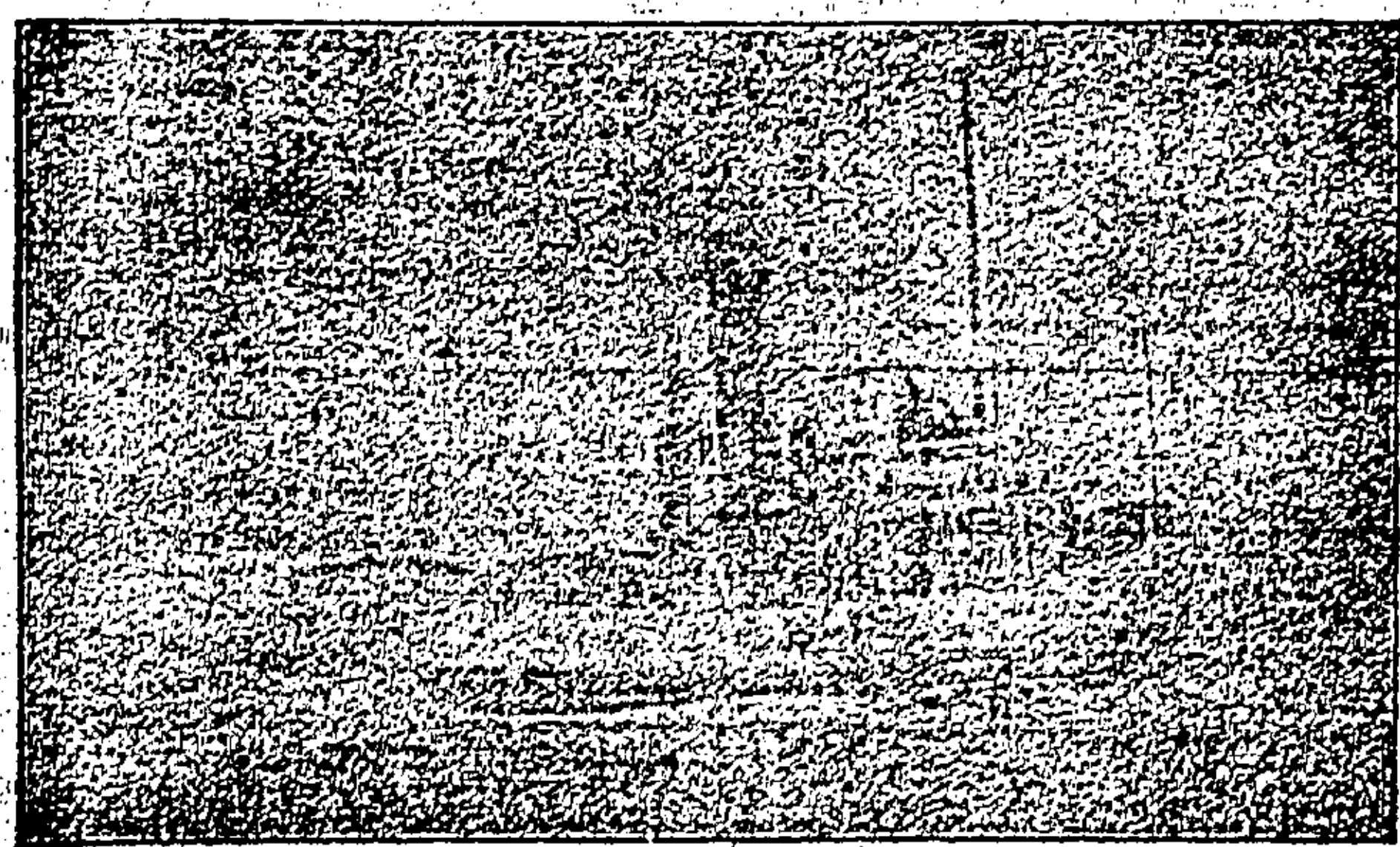
JAVA-CHINA-JAPAN-LYN.

Telephone Central No. 1574.

Agents.

W. S. BAILEY & CO., LTD.

SHIPBUILDERS, MARINE AND LANDENGINEERS.

Builders of Vessels up to 1,500 Tons; Fast Steam Launches and Motor Craft of
all kinds; Tugs, Barges, Oil Tankers, Light-draft and River Steamers.
Vessels built and shipped for re-erection abroad.WELL-KNOWN TWO-DOCK "LION" BUILT BY W. S. BAILEY & CO., LTD.
Builder Makers, Founders and Constructional Engineers and Repairers.**CANCELLATION OF WAR
DEBTS.**VIEWS OF FEDERATION OF BRITISH
INDUSTRIES.The following has been circulated to
the Press by the Federation of British
Industries:—

Public attention has recently been concentrated upon the problem of international indebtedness, and in view of the importance of this question to the future of industry the Grand Council of a Federation of British Industries have decided that public expression should be given to the views of the federation.

Great Britain is owed by other countries (excluding Russia) for money loans to them, approximately £1,100,000,000, representing an annual charge for interest and sinking fund of, roughly, £70,000,000. Neither interest nor sinking fund is as yet, however, being provided by the debtor countries. Great Britain owes £308,000,000 to the United States of America as a consequence of having used British credit during the war for the benefit of these debtor countries. On this debt interest at the rate of, roughly, £50,000,000 per annum is already being paid, and an additional annual charge for capital repayment must be anticipated in the near future.

In plain words, the British taxpayer is at the moment shouldering a burden equivalent over 1s. in the pound on the income-tax, which may rise to over 1s. 6d. in the pound as soon as sinking fund payments commence, in order to relieve the taxpayers of the debtor countries from a liability they cannot at present meet.

At the same time, British industry, upon which the chief burden of this taxation falls, is experiencing the severest depression in the history of the country, accompanied by an unprecedented rate of unemployment. The debtor countries, less heavily taxed than Great Britain and comparatively free from unemployment, have greeted and are erecting formidable tariff barriers against the entry of British goods, while their industries, benefiting by a lower rate of taxation, and temporarily at least by the depreciation of their currencies, are becoming increasingly serious competitors of British industry in the remaining export markets.

In such circumstances proposals for further sacrifice on the part of this country should be subjected to the closest scrutiny.

No one supposes that either interest or repayment of capital can be expected from France, Italy, or Belgium in the immediate future. Unless it is assumed, however, that Europe is bankrupt beyond hopes of recovery, there seems no reason to believe that this inability to meet their obligations is permanent.

While it is impossible to overrate the immense advantages to this country and to the world which might follow a general readjustment of international indebtedness, it is open to serious doubt whether isolated and premature action by Great Britain could hasten such a general settlement, and there is reason to fear that such action might prevent it.

In this connexion—the reception by the French and American Press of the recent suggestions for cancellation of the French debt in return for a reduction of the French claims on Germany is significant. An almost unctuous appreciation of the generosity of the proposals is expressed, but there is no hint of reciprocal sacrifices. The leading French papers expressly declare that such an act on the part of Great Britain would not be held to involve a corresponding sacrifice of French claims, while a somewhat similar tone underlies all American comment, and a Bill providing for the funding of the debts owed by Great Britain, France, and the other Allies to the United States of America has already been passed by Congress.

There are strong indications that, whatever the effect of a further experience of post-war economic conditions may be, at the present moment public opinion in both America and Europe is not ripe for any general scheme of readjustment and modification.

In such circumstances the risk involved in cancelling any substantial portion of the debt owed to this country outweighs any possible advantage to be gained. To cancel debt is not only to throw away our principal bargaining weapon in any future settlement, but to run a grave risk that that settlement may never be made. Neither the nation nor industry can afford to gamble on the chance that a *deus ex machina* will evoke a corresponding philanthropy in other countries.

A further postponement of interest payment or even a definite undertaking to defer the commencement of capital repayments for a term of years, might not be too high a price to pay for acquiescence by France, Italy, and Belgium in a readjustment of reparations claims which would enable Germany, under suitable safeguards and supervision, to set her finances and currency in order. Permanent cancellation of debt, however, is in a different category, and could only be justified as part of a general settlement which would afford not merely a more rapid return to normal trading conditions, but an immediate relief to the British taxpayer and to British industry.

The Federation, therefore, welcome the repeated recognition by the Prime Minister in the House of Commons of the disadvantages to this country of adopting any scheme involving payment by Great Britain of her debts without a corresponding eventual collection of the debts due to her. They trust that His Majesty's Government will in future adhere strictly to the principles inherent in this declaration and make no further surrender of British rights except in return for immediate counter-concessions of definite and substantial economic value.

**MR. R. McNEILL, M.P., AND
HONOURS.**

Speaking at Canterbury, on July 28th, Mr. Ronald McNeill, M.P., said that he objected to the present system of awarding honours on the ground that there were no means of rewarding a man who really deserved a reward. The late Mr. Barnardo, who had rescued so many waifs and strays, died without his services being, so far as the speaker knew, in any way rewarded. Sir Robert Baden-Powell, who had served the whole world by starting his famous movement of Boy Scouts and Girl Guides, had merely been given a baronetcy. Yet men who had made enormous fortunes in shoe polish or pills were given the highest honours in our land.

When in doubt about your eyes

or your glasses

Consult

CHINESE OPTICAL CO.

Eye-sight Specialists.

67, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL,

Hongkong.

1247

AGENTS AND MERCHANTS.

We manufacture products that are sold everywhere at profits ranging from 100 to 400 per cent.
MODERN PORTRAITS, CONVEX GLASSES, SAVING TRAYS, WINDOW GLASS, MOUNTING, MIRRORS, PICTURE FRAMES, OILCOLOURS, PEARL PAINTINGS, HAND CARVED FRAMES, ART FLORAL PLAQUES WITH AQUARELLE PHOTOGRAPHS, OIL PAINTINGS ETC.

OULVER SAN-AMERICAN

EXPORTERS

2387 H. Dix Street, Chicago, Ill. U.S.A.

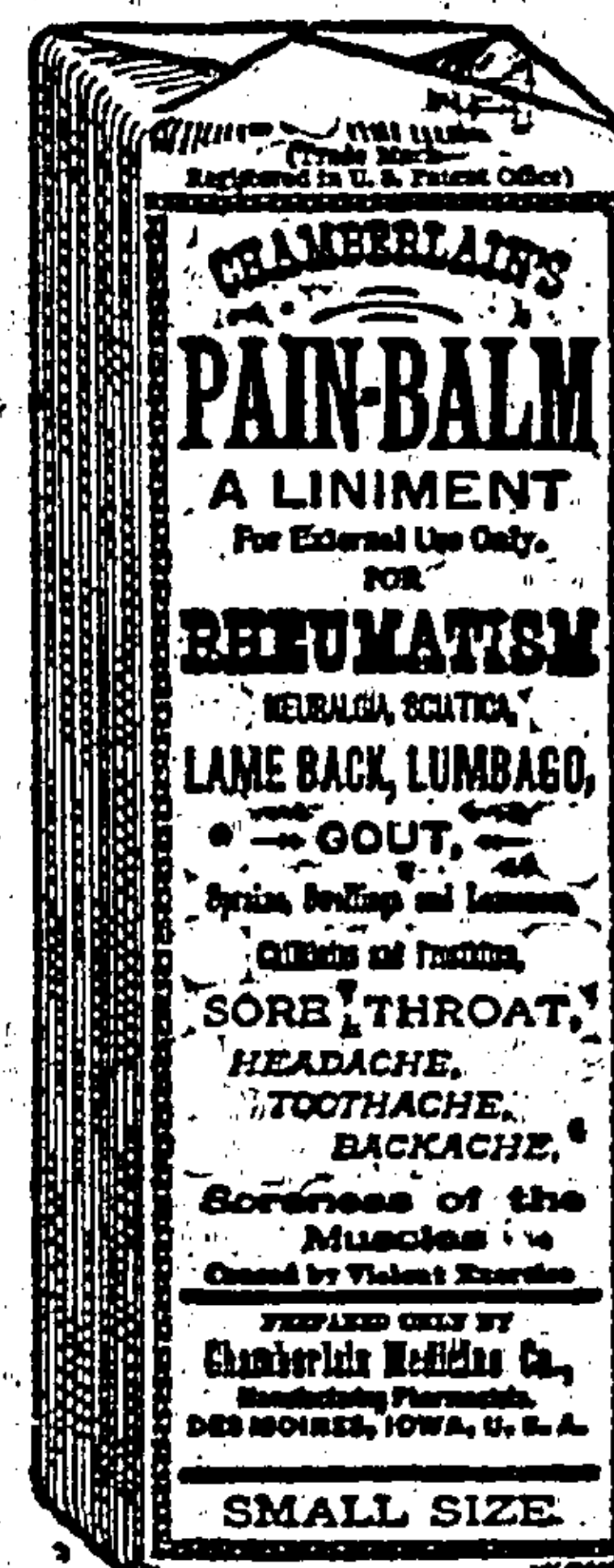
**CUTICURA HEALS
PIMPLES ON FACE**Spread All Over Daughter's
Head. Had Hair Cut Off.

"My daughter had a breaking out of little pimples on her face and head which in the course of a day or two filled with a watery substance, and then when they broke spread all over her head, which necessitated the cutting off of her hair. After trying various remedies without obtaining any results I sent for a sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment. There was a slight improvement so I bought more, and after six weeks she was healed." (Signed) David Lawton, 43, Clarence Rd., Hunslet, Leeds, Eng.

Cuticura Soap to cleanse, purify and beautify. Cuticura Ointment to soften, soothe and heal, are ideal for every-day toilet purposes.

Soap 1s., Ointment 1s. 5d. and 2s. 6d. Sold everywhere. For sample and literature, send 2d. to: Cuticura Soap Co., Ltd., 27, Chancery Lane, London, W.C.2. Cuticura Soap always without mix.

23-14

**"NEVER AGAIN" WAR.**

LONDON-BERLIN DEMONSTRATIONS

Demonstrations with the watchword "Never Again War" were held on Sunday, July 30th, in 250 German towns. The Berlin gathering took place in the big open space before the Palace and attracted 40,000 or 50,000 persons, a large proportion of whom were little more than boys and girls. The proceedings opened with the simultaneous reading from different platforms by well-known actors of a poem in which the lot during the war of the working classes was very sharply contrasted with that of members of the ruling houses, of whom some very uncomplimentary language was used. As Berlin demonstrations go, this one was not particularly impressive. Perhaps the people of Berlin are getting a little tired of demonstrating, or perhaps they preferred to spend one of the very few fine, warm mornings of this inclement summer, somewhere else than in the centre of the city.

"No More War Day" was celebrated by a great demonstration in Hyde Park, on July 30th, at which a resolution was adopted declaring hatred of war and pledging support to the movement to prevent war by perfecting international organization for the removal of causes of war, and by developing an international sense of solidarity which would make war impossible.

**INDO-CHINA
STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.**

SAILINGS, SUBJECT TO ALTERATION

BANGKOK via SWATOW	"CHAKSANG"	Thursday, 21st Sept.	Noon.
TSINGTAU via SWATOW	"HOPKANG"	Friday, 22nd Sept.	Noon.
MANILA	"YUENSANG"	Friday, 22nd Sept.	8 p.m.
TSINGTAU via SWATOW	"CHIPSANG"	Monday, 25th Sept.	4 p.m.
BANGKOK via SWATOW	"WINGSANG"	Tuesday, 26th Sept.	Noon.
HAIPHONG via SWATOW	"DRUFAR"	Tuesday, 26th Sept.	Noon.
HAIPHONG via SWATOW	"MINGSANG"	Wednesday, 27th Sept.	8 a.m.
STRAITS & CALCUTTA	"FOOKSANG"	Wednesday, 27th Sept.	8 p.m.
TSINGTAU via SWATOW	"YATSHING"	Thursday, 28th Sept.	Noon.
SANDAKAN	"MAUSANG"	Saturday, 30th Sept.	2 p.m.
TSINGTAU via SWATOW	"HANGSANG"	Sunday, 1st Oct.	Noon.
STRAITS & CALCUTTA	"KUTSANG"	Tuesday, 3rd Oct.	3 p.m.
KORE	"LAISANG"	Thursday, 5th Oct.	Noon.
KORE	"NAMSANG"	Tuesday, 10th Oct.	Noon.
KORE	"HOSANG"	Sunday, 15th Oct.	D.L.

CALCUTTA LINE.—This Line affords regular sailings to Calcutta, Penang and Singapore; returning from Calcutta steamers proceed via Straits and Hongkong to Japan, occasionally calling at Shanghai. All steamers have excellent passenger accommodation, are fitted with Electric Light and Fans and carry a fully-qualified Surgeon.

SHANGHAI LINE.—Sailings approximately every three days between Canton and Shanghai, sometimes calling at Swatow. Through tickets can be obtained and through Bill of Lading are issued.

MANILA LINE.—A weekly service is maintained with Manila by vessels with good passenger accommodation, sailings from both ports every Friday.

HAIPHONG LINE.—Sailings approximately weekly for passengers and cargo, calling at Haiphong when indicated on chart.

BOREO LINE.—Fortnightly sailings to and from Sandakan by two 4,000 tons steamers, "HINSANG" and "MAUSANG" both steamers having excellent passenger accommodation. Cargo taken off through Bills of Lading for Kuching, Jesselton, Labuan, Tawau and Lahad Dato.

TIENTSIN LINE.—A regular service is run from March to November between Hongkong and Tientsin, calling at Weihaiwei and Chaoan.

BANGKOK LINE.—A weekly service is provided between Hongkong and Bangkok via Swatow, by five steamers fitted with up-to-date passenger accommodation.

s.s. "FOOKSANG" will be despatched on or about
Wednesday, 27th Sept., at 3 p.m., for SINGAPORE, PENANG
& CALCUTTA.Through Bills of Lading issued to RANGOON, MADRAS, PORT
SWETTENHAM and DUTCH EAST INDIES.

For Freight or Passage apply to—

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.,

GENERAL MANAGERS.

TELEPHONE CENTRAL No. 215.

GLEN AND SHIRE

Joint Service of Steamers.

U.K.—STRAITS, CHINA & JAPAN SERVICE.

OUTWARDS.

Vessel	Leaves Hongkong	Discharges
"GLENAGLE"	22nd September.	
"GLENAY"	5th October.	
"GLENAP"	5th October.	

HOMEWARDS.

Vessel	Leaves Hongkong	Discharges
"GLENADE"	24th Sept., GENOA, LONDON, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM & HAMBURG.	
"GLENARIFFE"	18th Oct., GENOA, LONDON, ANTWERP & HAMBURG.	

Movements are subject to change without notice.

For freight or further particulars please apply to:—

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.**The Glen Line, Ltd., Agents.**

Telephone Central No. 215 sub-ex. 22 and Central 2636.



REGULAR FREIGHT & PASSENGER SERVICE

KEELUNG, HONGKONG & HAIPHONG.

Sailing from Hongkong.

FOR HAIPHONG via Hobei & Pakhoi.

s.s. "TAIKWA MARU" on or about 28th Sept.

FOR KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy.

s.s. "HOZUI MARU" on or about 28th Sept.

For further particulars, please apply to:—

Branch Office:

No. 17, Beach Street, West.

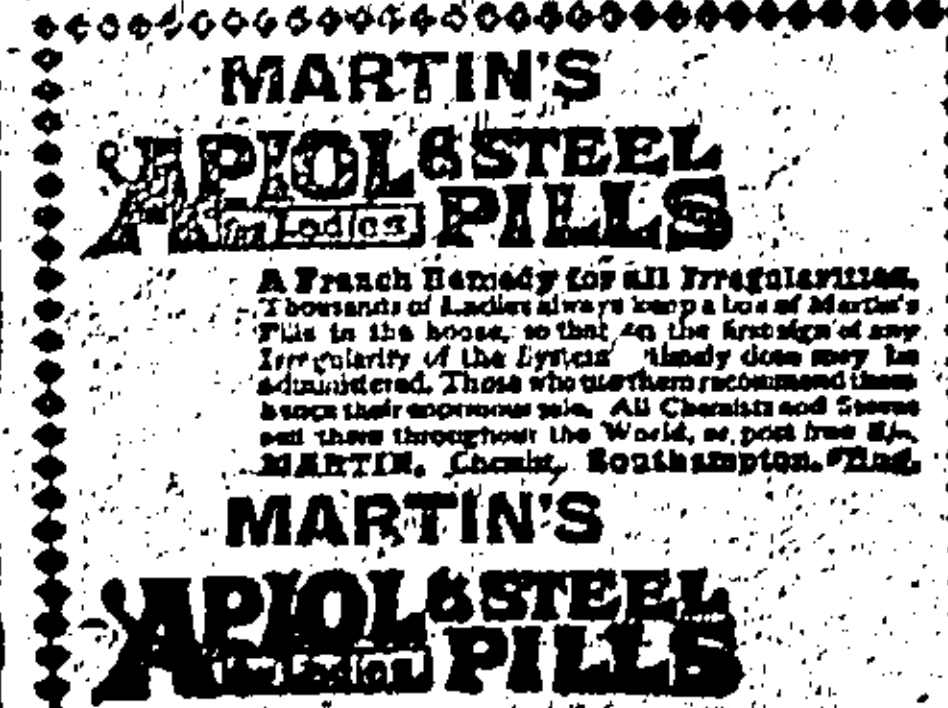
Tel. Central No. 155.

S. MITARAI,

Agent.

Top Floor, King's Building.

Tel. Central No. 140.



SHIPPING NEWS

ARRIVALS.

September 19th.
Amazone, French str., 2,964 tons, Capt. J. Kerjean, from Shanghai, with a general cargo. Messageries Maritimes.
Uchiyama Maru, Japanese str., 1,770 tons, Capt. Y. Tomizawa, from Chikwang-tao, with coal. —Dedwell & Co.
Hong Kong, British str., 1,921 tons, Capt. A. Mackenzie, from Singapore, with a general cargo. —Seng Soon Hong.
London Maru, Japanese str., 1,122 tons, Capt. K. Kitano, from Shanghai, with a general cargo. —O.S.K.
September 20th.
Georgia, French str., from Canton.
Hokkaido Maru, Japanese str., 3,553 tons, Capt. U. Aoki, from Moji, with a general cargo. —N.Y.K.
Hopson, British str., from Canton.
Wangshing, Chinese str., 1,168 tons, Capt. C. L. Crawford, from Shanghai, with a general cargo. —C.M.S.N. Co.
Zwosper, Norwegian str., from Canton.

PASSENGERS.

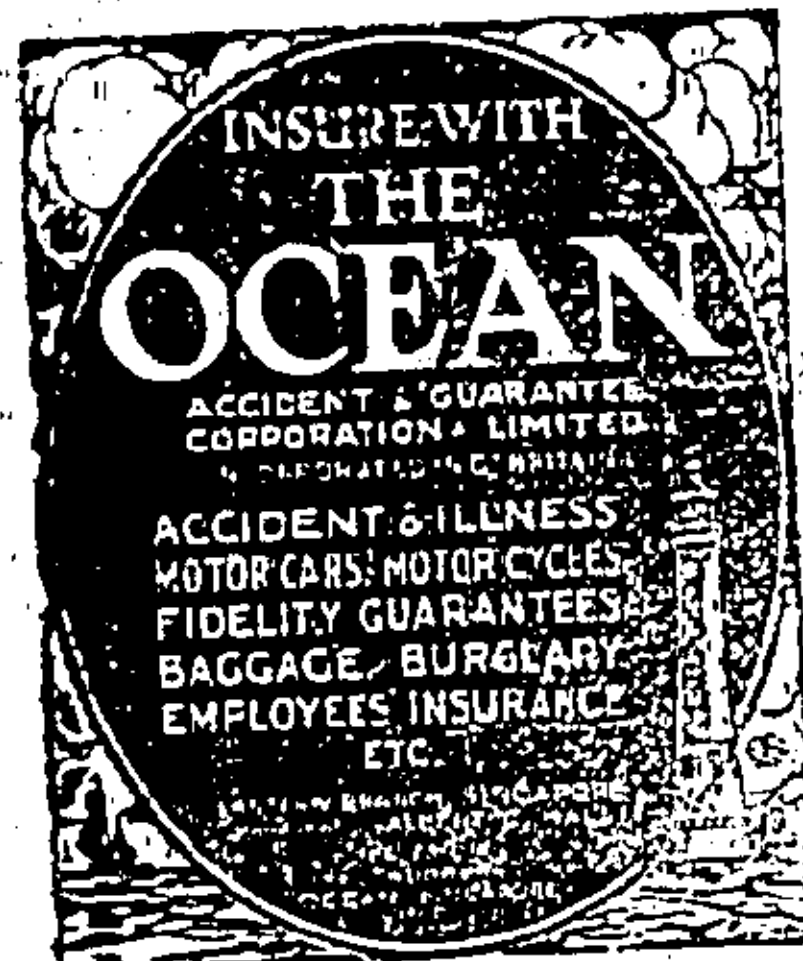
Per R.M.S. *Empress*, on September 19th: H.E. Sir Laurence Guilford, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., R.E.E., Mr. J. Dudley Hall (Private Secretary), Mrs. C. L. and Miss J. M. Lowder, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hamel, Mr. Rupp, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Gader, Mr. Dormard, Mr. Woolman.

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS.

The R.M.S. *Empress* arrived at Kobe on September 19th, at 6 a.m., left on September 20th, at 6 a.m., and is due at Nagasaki on September 21st, at 6 a.m. The China Mail s.s. *Nile* left Shanghai on September 22nd, at daylight. The P. & O. s.s. *Sandwich* left Shanghai for this port on September 20th, at 6.30 p.m., and is due here on September 23rd, at about 6 a.m.

VESSELS EXPECTED.

Bellerophon (Blue Funnel), due October 19th.
Changsin, due October 20th.
Empress of Russia due Sept. 25th.
Helenus (Blue Funnel), due Sept. 26th.
Mantou (P. & O.), due Sept. 23rd.
Orestes (Blue Funnel), due Sept. 22nd.
Polyphemus (Blue Funnel), due October 8th.
President Wilson (P.M.), due Sept. 30th.
Proteus (Blue Funnel), due October 13th.
Sauki Maru (N.Y.K.), due Sept. 24th.
Taiyuan, due Sept. 30th.
Tatsumi Maru (N.Y.K.), due to-day.
Tyndarus (Blue Funnel), due Sept. 23rd.
Wangtze (Blue Funnel), due October 12th.



SHANGHAI OFFICE—

64, PEKING ROAD.

AGENTS for Hongkong

and South China.

DODWELL & CO. LTD.

TELEPH. C. 1030 2, QUEEN'S BLDG.

WEATHER REPORT.

Sept. 20th, at 8.30.—Warning to Hongkong Coast Ports, &c.—A severe typhoon within 120 miles of Lat. 17 deg. N. Long. 118 deg. E. moving N.W.
 September 20th, at 8.30.—Local signal 2 hoisted.
 Sept. 20th, at 11.40.—Pressure has increased considerably over central Japan and increased slightly from Shanghai to Formosa. It has decreased slightly at Hongkong.
 At 3 a.m. the typhoon was to the N.E. of the Macleodfield, moving apparently N.W. Ships to the N. and N.E. of the centre are experiencing very violent squalls.
 There is another typhoon between Kobe and the Bonins, moving N.W.
 Hongkong Rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. 20th Sept., 0.01 inch. Total since January 1st, 80.58 inches, against an average of 72.74 inches.
 The forecast for the 24 hours ending at noon to-day is as follows:—
 District Forecast
 Hongkong to Gap Rock Cyclonic, gales; overcast, rain.
 Formosa Channel The same as No. 1.
 South coast of China between Hongkong and Lamooks The same as No. 1.
 South coast of China between Hongkong and Hainan The same as No. 1.

HONGKONG METEOROLOGICAL REGISTER.

Hongkong Observatory, September 20th.

	Previous Day at 1 p.m.	On Date at 6 a.m.	On Date at 3 p.m.
Barometer	29.85	29.60	29.56
Temperature	84	72	75
Humidity	84	72	75
Wind Direction	NNE	N	NNE
Force	3	3	5
Weather	04	00	00
Rain	0.00	0.00	0.01

Highest open-air Temperature on 19th — 85

Lowest open-air Temperature on 20th — 72

HONGKONG TIDE TABLE.

From Sept. 21st to 27th, 1923.

Days of Week	Day of Month	High Water		Low Water	
		Time	Height	Time	Height
Thurs	21	8.59	7.9	2.47	1.4
Fri	22	9.27	8.1	3.21	1.7
Satur	23	9.53	8.3	4.04	2.1
Sun	24	10.46	8.6	4.40	2.5
Mon	25	11.48	8.9	5.15	2.6
Tues	26	12.24	9.1	5.56	2.9
Wed	27	1.58	9.3	6.29	3.2
		3.19	9.4	7.10	4.1

BOARD OF CONSERVANCY WORKS OF KWANGTUNG.

WATER LEVELS IN ENGLISH FEET AT 10 A.M.

1923.

Place of Observation	Highest Water recorded	Lowest Water recorded	W.L. Sept. 16	W.L. Sept. 17
Wuchow, W. River	+79.50	-2.42	24.00	—
Songmoun, W. River	+14.70	-0.40	6.80	6.80
Linkowhow, N. River	+57.00	—	11.50	10.50
Samshui, N. River	+27.25	-5.00	9.00	8.00
Shekiang, E. River	+16.15	-0.98	6.20	5.80

*Falling.

Engineer-in-Chief.

DAIRY FARM NEWS.

EX "EMPEROR OF CANADA"

CANADIAN POTATOES

FINE CHOICE, MEALY.

PRICES RIGHT.

FOR EUROPE AND AMERICA

INDIA, AUSTRALIA, &c.

A Comprehensive and Complete Record.

of the

NEWS OF THE FAR EAST

Is given of the

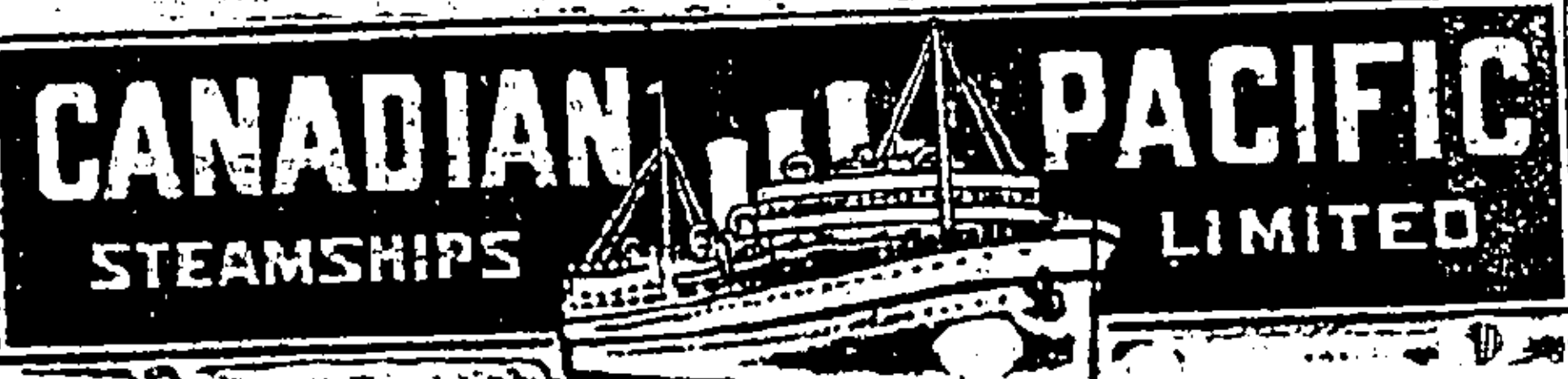
HONGKONG WEEKLY PRESS

with which is incorporated

"THE CHINA OVERLAND TRADE REPORT" is Subscription, paid in advance, \$15 per annum. Including Postage to any part of the world, \$14.

VESSELS ADVERTISED AS LOADING

DESTINATION	VESSEL'S NAME	FLAG	FOR FREIGHT	APPLY TO	TO BE DESPATCHED
HAMBURG via LONDON & ROTTERDAM	Matsumoto Maru	Jap.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 26th inst.	
BOSTON & NEW YORK via SUEZ	City of Lincoln	Brit.	The Bank Line, Limited	On 25th inst.	
NEW YORK & BOSTON	Slavia Prince	Brit.	Princes Line	End of inst.	
SAN FRANCISCO	Dovey	Am.	Struthers & Barry	On 10th Oct.	
SAN FRANCISCO via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	President Wilson	Am.	Pacific Mail S.S. Co.	On 4th Oct.	
SAN FRANCISCO via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	China	Am.	China Mail S.S. Co. Ltd.	On 27th Nov., at Noon.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Empress Canada	Brit.	Canadian Pacific O.S. Ltd.	About 23rd inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Shizuka Maru	Jap.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 30th inst., at 11 a.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Alabama Maru	Jap.	Osaka Shosen Kaisha	On 29th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Tyndarus	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 17th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Empress Russia	Brit.	Canadian Pacific O.S. Ltd.	On 30th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Kalyan	Brit.	P. & O. B. I. & A. L.	On 11th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Anker	From	Messageries Maritimes	About 23rd Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Kashima Maru	Jap.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 29th inst., at 11 a.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Laomedon	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 2nd Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Teiresias	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 25th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	City of Yokohama	Brit.	The Bank Line, Ltd.	On 30th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Glenade	Brit.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 24th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Tydeus	Dut.	Java-China-Japan-Lijn	On 26th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Gemma	Brit.	P. & O. B. I. & A. L.	On 30th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Macdonald	Jap.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 27th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Takodaka Maru	Brit.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 30th inst., at 3 p.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Fooktang	Dut.	Java-China-Japan-Lijn	On 30th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Vao Overstraton	Brit.	Dodwell & Co. Ltd.	About 25th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Persin	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 30th inst., at Noon.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Kuichow	Jap.	Yamashita Kisen Kaisha	About 28th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Takawa Maru	Jap.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	About 28th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Hozumi Maru	Jap.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 30th inst., at 2 p.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Manung	Brit.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 17th Oct., at 11 a.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Yoshino Maru	Brit.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	On 4th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Aurora	Brit.	P. & O. B. I. & A. L.	On 2nd inst., at Noon.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Hopang	Jap.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 2nd inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Tanaka Maru	Jap.	Nippon Yusen Kaisha	About 29th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Away la Riviere	From	Messageries Maritimes	On 25th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Manius	Brit.	P. & O. B. I. & A. L.	About 5th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Trieste	Brit.	Dodwell & Co. Ltd.	About 5th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Tijonadri	Dut.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	About 5th Oct.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Laisang	Brit.	Java-China-Japan-Lijn	On 5th Oct., at Noon.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Tijalut	Dut.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	About 23rd inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Saigon Maru	Jap.	Osaka Shosen Kaisha	On 30th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Chikang	Brit.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 2nd inst., at Noon.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Kiangsu	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 28th inst., at 4 p.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Esikop	Brit.	Douglas LaPraik & Co.	On 28th inst., at 1 p.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Haiching	Brit.	Douglas LaPraik & Co.	On 22nd inst., at 3 p.m.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Wensang	Brit.	Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd.	On 22nd inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Rikridge	Am.	Struthers & Barry	On 30th inst.	
VICTORIA & VANCOUVER via SHANGHAI, JAPAN, &c.	Taming	Brit.	Butterfield & Swire	On 30th inst., at 9 a.m.	



HOME VIA CANADA

Hongkong to England

via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Yokohama, Vancouver & Montreal.

From	Arrive	From	Depart
Empress Canada	Sept. 23	Oct. 3	Oct. 10
Empress Russia	Oct. 5	Oct. 23	Oct. 17
Empress Australia	Oct. 25	Nov. 13	Nov. 6
Empress Asia	Nov. 2	Nov. 20	Nov. 30
Empress Canada	Nov. 18	Dec. 4	Dec. 12
Empress Russia	Nov. 30	Dec. 18	Dec. 26

Other Atlantic Sailings every few days to Liverpool, Southampton, Glasgow, Antwerp, Cherbourg and Hamburg. Allotment of Cabins on Atlantic steamers held here and through tickets issued. Early reservation necessary.

Three Trans-continental Trains Daily.

Standard Sleeping Cars, Compartments & Dining Rooms.

Canadian Pacific Hotels at Victoria, Vancouver, in the Rockies, Calgary, Winnipeg, Montreal and Quebec.

"CANADIAN PACIFIC THROUGHOUT"

CANADIAN PACIFIC STEAMSHIPS, LIMITED.

Hongkong Office. Telephone Central 732. Cable Address: GACANPAC.

CHINA MAIL S.S. CO., LTD.

(Incorporated in U.S.A.)

OPERATING FAST FREIGHT AND PASSENGER STEAMERS

"NANKING" "CHINA" "NILE" "GORJISTAN" "ARMANESTAN"

AN UNRIVALLED HIGH CLASS PASSENGER SERVICE

FIRST CLASS FARE TO EUROPEAN PORTS

Minimum Rate U.S.G. \$577.07

Maximum Rate U.S.G. \$620.50

First Class Accommodation Throughout.

Trans-Pacific Service

HONGKONG TO SAN FRANCISCO

via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Yokohama and Honolulu.

s.s. "NILE" s.s. "NANKING" s.s. "CHINA"

Sept. 30th. Oct. 23rd. Nov. 27th.

Java Service

HONGKONG TO AMOY, SINGAPORE AND JAVA PORTS.

s.s. "GORJISTAN" s.s. "GORJISTAN"

To Singapore, Batavia, Semarang, Sourabaya.

s.s. "ARMANESTAN" s.s. "ARMANESTAN"

To Swatow and Amoy. To Singapore, Batavia, Semarang, Sourabaya.

Sept. 23th. Sept. 23th.

FAST FREIGHT SERVICE

Through Bills of Lading issued to all points in United States & Canada.

Cargo accepted on Through Bills of Lading for transshipment at San Francisco by weekly sailings for principal Atlantic Ports.

C. T. SURRIDGE, GENERAL AGENT.

PACIFIC BUILDING, 1st Floor, 100, Queen's Rd.,

TELEPHONE: PASSENGER DEPT., TEL. PASSENGER DEPT. & AGENT.

Central No. 1834. Central No. 2161.

Cable Add: "OHIMAIL"

N. Y. K.

SAILING SUBJECT TO ALTERATION

VICTORIA, SEATTLE & VANCOUVER via Shanghai Japan ports

Through Bills of Lading issued to all Overland common Points in U.S.A. and Canada.

SHIZUOKA MARU ... Saturday, 20th Sept., at 11 a.m.

YOKOHAMA MARU ... Monday, 23rd Oct., at 11 a.m.

MARBELLES, LONDON & ANTWERP via Singapore, &c.

KASHIMA MARU ... Friday, 29th Sept., at 11 a.m.

HARBOR MARU ... Friday, 12th Oct., at 11 a.m.

HAMBURG via LONDON, ROTTERDAM.

MATSUMOTO MARU ... Tuesday, 26th September.

LIVERPOOL via MARSEILLES.

TOYOHASHI MARU ... Second half of October.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, &c.

YOSHINO MARU ... Tuesday, 17th Oct., at 11 a.m.

NEW YORK via PANAMA.

NEW YORK via Suez.

RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via CAI &

KANAGAWA MARU ... Tuesday, 2nd October.

BOMBAY via Singapore and Colombo.

SANUKI MARU ... Monday, 25th Sept.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.

NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

AKI MARU ... Friday, 13th Oct., at 11 a.m.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

For further information apply to— NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

Telephone: Central Nos. 292 & 293. K. H. KAMEI, Manager.

STRUTHERS & BARRY.

MANAGING AGENTS—UNITED STATES SHIPPING BOARD.

EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE.

TO LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO

FROM HONGKONG BY DIRECT ROUTE.

"Dewey" ... Due Hongkong 8th Oct.

"Elkridge" ... Leaves Hongkong 10th Oct.

"West Prospect" ... Due Hongkong 8th Nov.

"Elkridge" ... Leaves Hongkong 8th Nov.

CARGO ACCEPTED FOR TRANSHIPMENT AT SAN FRANCISCO 10 WEEKLY

SAILINGS FOR ATLANTIC SEABOARD PORTS. THROUGH BILLS OF

LADING ISSUED TO U.S. AND CANADIAN OVERLAND POINTS.

TO MANILA, SAIGON, SINGAPORE, BATAVIA.

SAMARANG AND SOERABAYA.

"Elkridge" ... Due Hongkong 24th Sept. (not calling at Saigon).

"West Prospect" ... Leaves Hongkong 25th Sept.

"Elkridge" ... Due Hongkong 13th Oct.

"West Prospect" ... Leaves Hongkong 15th Oct.

THROUGH BILLS OF LADING ISSUED TO ALL PORTS NOT SERVED.

FOR FULL INFORMATION APPLY TO

STRUTHERS AND BARRY.

"ELLERMAN" LINE

(ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT SERVICE.

OUTWARDS.

S.S. "CITY OF TOKIO" ... 20th Oct. Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.

HOMEWARDS.

S.S. "CITY OF YOKOHAMA" ... 30th Sept. London, Antwerp, Hamburg & Leith.

PASSENGER SERVICE.

S.S. "CITY OF PARIS" ... mid. Dec. ... Marseilles & London.
 S.S. "CITY OF YOKO" ... beg. Feb. ... Marseilles & London.
 S.S. "CITY OF SIMLA" ... mid. March. ... Marseilles & London.
 S.S. "CITY OF POONA" ... mid. April. ... Marseilles & London.

Subject to change without notice.

For further particulars apply to:-

REISS & CO., CANTON. THE BANK LINE, LTD.
 (Tel. Central 730.)

BOSTON AND NEW YORK

Joint Service of the

"BLUE FUNNEL" LINE

OCEAN S.S. CO., LTD., AND CHINA MUTUAL S.S. CO., LTD.

AND

AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE

(ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.)

Sailings from Hongkong.

S.S. "CITY OF LINCOLN" ... via Suez Canal ... 25th Sept.
 S.S. "PELEUS" ... via Suez Canal ... 5th October.
 S.S. "CITY OF MELBOURNE" ... via Suez Canal ... 15th October.
 S.S. "AGAMEMNON" ... via Suez Canal ... 25th October.

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' option. Subject to change without notice.

For freight and particulars apply to:-

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, or THE BANK LINE, LTD., HONGKONG
 (JOHN SWIRE & SONS, LTD.)
 HONGKONG AND CANTON. REISS & CO., CANTON.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS

MAIL SERVICE UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. DESTINATIONS, TO, STEAMERS & DISPLACEMENT, SAILING DATES.

SHANGHAI KORE ... "AZAY LE RIDEAU" ... 15,000 ... On or about 25th Sept.
 YOKOHAMA ... "PORTHOS" ... 20,000 ... On or about 12th Oct.

MASSILLON, via HAL-
 PHONG, SAIGON, ... "ANGKOR" ... 15,000 ... On or about 3rd Oct.
 SINGAPORE, PEN- ... "ANGERS" ... 15,000 ... On or about 17th Oct.
 ANG, COLOMBO, ... "AZAY LE RIDEAU" ... 15,000 ... On or about 31st Oct.
 DJIBOUTI, SUZ, ... "PORTHOS" ... 20,000 ... On or about 14th Nov.
 & PORT SAID ...

COMMERCIAL LINE

SHANGHAI, PORT SAID, ... "ST. LOUBERT-BIE" ... About 30th Sept.
 SINGAPORE, ... "ST. DE MISSISSY" ... Mid-Oct.
 SINGAPORE, ... "COM. RAMML" ... 1st part Nov.
 ANTWERP ... "COM. RAMML" ... 1st part Dec.

ALSO SERVICE TO BORDEAUX (ON APPLICATION)

For further particulars, etc., apply to
 CONSIGNATION, TRANSIT-
 REPRESENTATION:
 Telephone Central 740.

A. JOHARD,
 Acting Agent,
 Queen's Building.

DOUGLAS STEAMSHIP CO., LTD**HONGKONG AND SOUTH CHINA COAST PORT SERVICE.**

REGULAR SERVICE of Fast, High Class Coast Steamers, saving good accommodation for First-Class Passengers, Electric Light and Fans in staterooms, Balconies and Excellent cuisine.

FOR:

SWATOW, AMOY & FOOCHOW

AND RETURN

(Occupying 2 or 10 Days)

HAICHONG ... Capt. J. S. Thomson ... Friday, 22nd Sept. at 1 p.m.
 HAICHONG ... Capt. W. C. Pasmore ... Friday, 23rd Sept. at 1 p.m.
 HAICHONG ... Capt. W. S. Turnbull ... Friday, 25th Sept. at 1 p.m.

Arrival and Departure from the Company's Wharf (near Blake Pier).

For Freight and Passage apply to:-

DOUGLAS LAPRAIK & CO.,
 General Manager.

JAPAN COAL

AND

GENERAL IMPORTS & EXPORTS

AGENTS FOR:-

THE MITSUBISHI MARINE & FIRE INSURANCE CO.
 THE OSAKA MARINE & FIRE INSURANCE CO.

MITSUBISHI SHoji KAISHA

MITSUBISHI TRADING CO., LTD.

HEAD OFFICE—TOKIO.

No. 14, PEDDER ST., HONGKONG.

P. & O., British India**Apcar and****Eastern & Australian****Lines**

COMPANIES Incorporated in ENGLAND.

MAIL AND PASSENGER SERVICES

STRAPTS, JAVA, BURMA, ORISSA, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF, WEST INDIES,
 MAURITIUS, EAST & SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, INCLUDING
 NEW ZEALAND & QUEENSLAND PORTS, RED SEA,
 EGYPT, EUROPE, ETC.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.

(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

S.S.	Tonnage	From Hongkong (about)	Destination
"BOUDAN"	6,686	24th Sept. noon	Spore, Penang, Colombo & Bombay
"MACEDONIA"	10,512	27th Sept.	(Bombay, Marseilles, London & Antwerp)
"KALYAN"	8,987	11th Oct.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"HANTUA"	11,000	26th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"DONGOLA"	8,986	8th Nov.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"KARNATA"	7,000	22nd Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"KARNATA"	9,000	28th Dec.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"PLASSY"	7,830	10th Jan. 1923	Bombay, Marseilles, London & Antwerp
"SARDINIA"	6,560	24th Jan.	do.
"NELLORE"	6,553	7th Feb.	do.
"DELTA"	8,097	21st Feb.	do.
"KALYAN"	9,062	7th Mar.	do.
"KASHMIR"	8,541	21st Mar.	do.
"KHYBER"	9,014	4th Apr.	do.

BRITISH INDIA - APCAR SAILINGS

"TORILLA"	5,208	22nd Sept. 3 p.m.	Singapore & Madras.
"JANTUS"	4,842	29th Sept.	(Calcutta via Singapore, & Penang)

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

"ARAFURA"	6,000	4th Oct.	(Manila, Thursday Island, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne)
-----------	-------	----------	---

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:-
 The Union S.S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez Canal. (San Francisco, etc.)
 The P. & O. Branch of Steamers to London via the Cape.
 The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

"JAPAN"	6,052	22nd Sept. D.L.	Amoy, Yokohama & Kobe.
"MANTIA"	10,902	25th Sept. D.L.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
"DONGOLA"	8,043	7th Oct.	Shanghai & Japan.
"ST. ALBANS"	6,000	9th Oct.	Japan.

All dates are preliminary and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

Passengers for Baggage must defray their own Hotel expenses at Singapore while wait in the on carrying steamer.
 First Class Passengers may travel by P. & O. Company's Steamers between Singapore and Calcutta or Singapore and Madras in the of the section of their P. & O. Tickets Singapore to Colombo.
 All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.
 Parcels measuring not more than 2 1/2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.
 For further information, Passage Fares, Freight, Headbook, etc., apply to:-

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.

32, Des Voeux Road Central, HONGKONG. Agents.

O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.
 LONDON, HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM, ANTWERP & MARSEILLES—
 Monthly direct service via Singapore and Port Said.

BUENOS AIRES—RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS, DUREAN & CAPE TOWN via SAIGON & SINGAPORE. PASSENGER SERVICE.
 "PANAMA MARU" ... Tuesday, 21st Oct.
 BOMBAY & COLOMBO—REGULAR FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE via SINGAPORE.
 "BURMA MARU" ... Monday, 26th Sept.
 SAIGON, BANGKOK & SINGAPORE—Regular monthly Passenger Service.
 "KISHU MARU" ... Sunday, 1st Oct.
 CALCUTTA via SINGAPORE & BANGKOK.

"SAIGON MARU" ... Saturday, 30th Sept.
 VICTORIA, VANCOUVER, SEATTLE & TACOMA—via Dairen—Taking cargo to OVERLAND POINTS U.S.A. & CANADA—Passenger Service.
 "ALABAMA MARU" ... Friday, 29th Sept.
 NEW YORK via PANAMA—Regular monthly service via Japan Ports, San Francisco, Panama and Union Ports.
 "HAYE MARU" ... Tuesday, 10th Oct.
 NEW ORLEANS LINE via SUZ.

JAPAN PORTS—Kobe & Osaka.
 "ALPS MARU" ... Sunday, 1st Oct.
 KEELUNG via SWATOW & AMOY—These Steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class saloon passengers.
 "KALJO MARU" ... Every Sunday.
 "AMAKURA MARU" ... Every Sunday.
 TAKAO via SWATOW, AMOY.
 "BOHEI MARU" ... Thursday, 21st Sept. 9 a.m.
 Tel. Central No. 490. K. YASUDA, Manager.

PRINCE LINE FAR EAST SERVICE
 Regular sailings to Boston and/or New York by fast freight steamers.

For BOSTON
 and
 NEW YORK
 S.S. "SLAVIO PRINCE" ... End of September.
 For Freight and full particulars apply to:-
 FURNESS (FAR EAST) LIMITED,
 (Incorporated in Great Britain),
 21, George's Buildings,
 Telephone Central 2163,
 Telegrams (Mazayraces)

C. N. C.**CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.**

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATIONS

For	Steamer	To	Sail	D.L.
AMOI, SWATOW & SINGAPORE	"KINGYUAN"	On 22nd Sept.	4 p.m.	
AMOI & SHANGHAI	"LUOHOW"	On 23rd Sept.	4 p.m.	
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	"SUNNING"	On 24th Sept.	3 p.m.	
SAIGON	"NINGPO"	On 24th Sept.	7 a.m.	
HAIHONG, PAKHOI & HAIPHONG	"KIFONG"	On 25th Sept.	7 a.m.	
SWATOW & BANGKOK	"KIANGSU"	On 26th Sept.	Noon	
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	"LIANGCHOW"	On 26th Sept.	4 p.m.	
AMOI & SHANGHAI	"SHANSHI"	On 26th Sept.	9 a.m.	
MANILA, CEBU & ILOILO	"TAMING"	On 30th Sept.	9 a.m.	
WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO & TIEN-TSIN	"KUMICHO"	On 30th Sept.	Noon	
SWATOW & AMOI	"KIUNGCHOW"	On 30th Sept.	Noon	
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	"SOOCHOW"	On 30th Sept.	4 p.m.	
SHANGHAI	"SZECHUEN"	On 1st Oct.	Noon	
SWATOW & BANGKOK	"KATUNG"	On 3rd Oct.	Noon	
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	"KANGCHOW"	On 3rd Oct.	4 p.m.	
AMOI & SHANGHAI	"SUJIANG"	On 5th Oct.	8 a.m.	
SHANGHAI & TSINGTAO	"SINKIANG"	On 7th Oct.	4 p.m.	
SHANGHAI	"LUCHOW"	On 8th Oct.	4 p.m.	
SWATOW & BANGKOK	"CHINHUA"	On 10th Oct.	Noon	

SHANGHAI LINE—PASSENGER, MAILS AND CARGO
 Steamers, Saloon accommodation, staterooms, Electric Fans in Saloon and staterooms. Regular schedule service between Canton, Hongkong, Shanghai (three weekly) and Tientsin (weekly), taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yantai and Northern China Ports. Passengers are landed in Shanghai, avoiding the inconvenience of transshipment at Weanghai.
 BANGKOK LINE—Weekly service to and from Bangkok via Swatow.

For Freight or Passage apply to:-

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
 (JOHN SWIRE & SONS, LTD.)
 Agents.
 CARGO & PASSENGER CAN BE INSURED AT THE OFFICE OF BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE (John Swire & Sons, Ltd.)

AUSTRALIAN ORIENTAL LINE

HONGKONG TO PHILIPPINES AND AUSTRALIAN PORTS

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Steamer	Arr. Hongkong from Australia	Lv. Hongkong for Australian Ports
"TAIYUAN"	28th Sept.	3rd Oct.
"CHANGSHA"	16th Oct.	19th Oct.

This Steamer is fitted with Refrigerating Machinery, ensuring a plentiful supply of Ice Fresh Provisions, etc., and has superior accommodation with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the State Rooms. A fully qualified Doctor is carried. Reduced Fares, Cargo booked through to all Australian, New Zealand & Tasmanian Ports.
 For freight and passage apply to:- BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE
 (JOHN SWIRE & SONS, LTD.) Agents.
 Telephone Central No. 25.

PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO.,

MANAGING AGENTS,

U.S. SHIPPING BOARD EMERGENCY FLEET CORPORATION.

TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE

Freight and Passengers

Fare to European Ports US\$820.50 First Class Throughout.

AMERICAN STEAMERS

SAN FRANCISCO via SHANGHAI, KORE, YOKOHAMA AND HONOLULU.

S.S. "PRESIDENT WILSON"	Leaves Hongkong	Arrives San Francisco
S.S. "PRESIDENT TAFT"	Oct. 3rd	Oct. 25th
S.S. "PRESIDENT LINCOLN"	Oct. 14th	Nov. 5th
	Oct. 25th	Nov. 16th

Sailings and Fares Subject to change without Notice.

HONGKONG-CALCUTTA SERVICE.

SINGAPORE AND PENANG ONLY.

S.S. "LAKE CITANO" ... Sept. 21st.

TAMPA-INTER-OCEAN S.S. CO.

FOR HAVANA, GALVESTON, NEW ORLEANS, MOBILE, TAMPA, BALTIMORE & NEW YORK.

S.S. "ETHANALLEN" ... Oct. 10th.

S.S. "HANOVER" ... Rev. 8th.

S.S. "PATRICK HENRY" ... Dec. 7th.

For full information regarding rates, space, etc., apply to:-

PACIFIC MAIL S.S. CO.

Telephone Central 141 Cable Address "BOLAND" Union Building, Hongkong. Agents at CANTON—REISS & CO.

DODWELL & CO., LIMITED.

REGULAR SAILINGS TO NEW YORK & BOSTON

for NEW YORK & BOSTON

LLOYD TRIESTINO.

TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING FOR LEVANT, BLACK SEA & DANUBE PORTS.

FUMES having been re-opened for traffic, cargo is also accepted for this port on through Bills of Lading.

FOR SHANGHAI

S.S. "TRIESTE" ... sailing on or about 5th October.

FOR BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE

S.S. "PERSIA" ... sailing on or about 22nd September.
 S.S. "TRIESTE" ... sailing on or about 22nd October.

Passengers' Luggage can be insured at the Office of the Agents.

NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS.

From CALCUTTA to SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS

S.S. "UMLAZI" ... sailing on or about 31st October.

Through Bills of Lading issued from Hongkong.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to:-

DODWELL & CO., LIMITED.

Agents.

